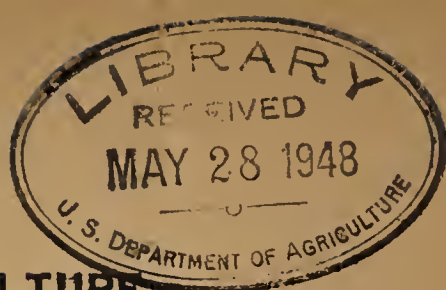


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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

# FEED STATISTICS

SUPPLEMENT TO THE 1944 ISSUES  
OF THE FEED SITUATION

This section contains data on feed concentrates and hay which revise and bring to date the series published in earlier issues of "Feed Statistics". It may be used as a handbook to supplement the material carried in the monthly issues of the Feed Situation.

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.  
June 1944



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**F E E D   S T A T I S T I C S**

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Contents

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Feed: Acreage, production, and supplies</u>	
Feed grains: Planted and harvested acreages, United States, 1935-44 .	17
Feed grains: Production, United States, 1935-44 .....	17
Supply and disappearance of feed grains, including wheat and rye fed, per animal unit, United States, 1935-43 .....	17
Corn, oats, and barley: Acreage, yield per acre, and production by regions, 1938-43 .....	18
Feed grains, corn, and hay: Supplies by States and regions, 1937-43 .	19
Corn and oats: Domestic disappearance by quarters, United States, 1935-44 .....	22
Feed grains: Estimated consumption for feed, 1933-44 .....	27
<u>Corn</u>	
Corn: Supply and distribution, United States, 1930-43 .....	20
Corn: Grindings by the wet process, 1934-44 .....	20
Corn: Annual disappearance for specified purposes, 1926-43 .....	21
Corn: Stocks by quarters, United States, 1935-44 .....	22
<u>Oats</u>	
Oats: Supply and distribution, United States, 1930-43 .....	23
Oats: Annual disappearance for specified purposes, 1934-43 .....	23
Oats: Stocks by quarters, United States, 1935-44 .....	24
<u>Barley</u>	
Barley: Supply and distribution, United States, 1934-44 .....	26
Barley: Annual disappearance for specified purposes, 1934-44 .....	26
<u>Hay</u>	
All hay: Acreage, production, supply, and distribution, 1935-44 .....	24
Hay: Production by classes, 1935-43 .....	24
<u>Pasture and range conditions, United States, 1900-44 .....</u>	25
<u>Byproduct feeds</u>	
Wheat millfeeds: Indicated quantity available for domestic use, 1929-44 .....	27
Byproduct feeds: Estimated use for feed, 1932-44 .....	28
Production of specified byproduct feeds, by months, 1939-44 .....	29-30
<u>Prices and ratios</u>	
Prices received by farmers for specified feed grains and hay, monthly, 1938-44 .....	31
Market prices of specified feed grains and hay, monthly, 1938-44 .....	32
Byproduct feeds: Average wholesale price per ton, bagged, at specified markets, 1940-44 .....	33-34
Ratios between the prices of livestock and livestock products and prices of feed, by months, 1940-44 .....	35
Index numbers of ratios between the prices of livestock and live- stock products and prices of feed, by months, 1940-44 .....	36
<u>Foreign Statistics</u>	
Corn: Area seeded, area harvested, and production in Argentina, with exports during the marketing season, 1937-44 .....	37
Oats: Acreage and supplies in Canada, with exports during the marketing season, 1937-44 .....	37
Barley: Acreage and supplies in Canada, with exports during the marketing season, 1937-44 .....	37



Table 7.- Feed grains: Planted and harvested acreages, United States, 1935-44

Year	Corn, all purposes		Oats		Barley		Sorghums, all purposes for grain		All sorghums
	Planted	Harvested	Planted	Harvested	Planted	Harvested	Planted	Harvested	
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	
Average:									
1935-39:	97,055	92,699	40,586	35,761	13,364	10,816	15,254	4,353	
1940	88,913	86,738	39,224	35,334	15,627	13,476	21,206	6,183	
1941	87,631	86,186	41,598	37,965	15,797	14,220	18,682	5,982	
1942	90,552	89,021	42,595	37,878	19,536	16,850	16,048	5,871	
1943	97,136	94,790	42,858	38,949	17,329	14,702	17,496	6,637	
1944	1/99,583		1/46,170		1/15,074		1/18,070		

1/ Prospective plantings as of March 1.

Table 8.- Feed grains: Production, United States, 1935-44

Year	Corn, all purposes		Oats	Barley	Total	All sorghums for grain	Total four grains
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	
Average:							
1935-39:	2,315,539	1,045,329	238,616	87,287	55,661	88,846	
1940	2,462,320	1,245,388	308,944	96,286	83,164	98,615	
1941	2,675,790	1,180,663	362,082	102,503	111,784	105,633	
1942	3,131,518	1,349,547	429,167	119,575	106,770	122,565	
1943	3,076,159	1,143,867	322,187	112,167	103,168	115,056	
1944		1/1,193,410	1/299,533				

1/ Production as indicated June 1.

Table 9.- Supply and disappearance of feed grains, including wheat and rye fed, per animal unit, United States, 1935-43

Crop marketing year beginning	Supply of feed grains 1/	Grain- consuming animal units Jan. 1 following 2/	Supply per animal unit	Disappearance of feed grains 3/	Disappearance per animal unit
	1,000 tons	Thousands	Tons	1,000 tons	Tons
Average:					
1935-39:	103,725	126,378	.82	88,508	.70
1940	125,528	133,449	.94	102,004	.76
1941	132,916	143,077	.93	113,440	.79
1942	152,892	159,599	.96	135,976	.85
1943	150,024	170,836	.88	4/141,600	.83

1/ Supply of corn October 1, oats July 1, barley June 1, plus production of grain sorghums and quantities of wheat and rye fed during year beginning July 1.

2/ Livestock combined on basis of following factors: Milk cows, 1.00; other cattle, .51; hogs, .87; sheep, .04; horses and mules, 1.14; chickens, .045.

3/ Disappearance of corn, oats, and barley during specified marketing years plus production of grain sorghums and quantities of wheat and rye fed.

4/ Preliminary estimate.

Table 10.- Corn, oats, and barley: Acreage, yield per acre, and production, by regions, 1938-43

Corn									
Region	Acreage harvested		Yield per acre		Production				
	Average:	1942	1943	Average:	1942	1943			
	1938-42:	acres	acres	1938-42:	bushels	bushels			
North Atlantic .....	2,379	2,344	2,314	39.5	42.2	37.0			
East North Central ..	19,143	19,080	20,402	45.8	52.0	47.7			
West North Central ..	31,565	33,092	37,229	34.2	42.0	37.7			
South Atlantic .....	11,359	10,342	10,706	17.0	17.9	17.9			
South Central .....	22,311	22,387	22,459	18.2	19.1	17.5			
Western .....	1,720	1,776	1,680	17.0	21.0	18.3			
United States .....	88,477	89,021	94,790	30.3	35.2	32.5			
Oats									
North Atlantic .....	1,911	1,964	1,524	33.3	34.5	20.2			
East North Central ..	9,381	10,050	9,808	37.7	40.8	30.6			
West North Central ..	18,152	19,312	20,068	31.8	36.4	31.8			
South Atlantic .....	1,510	1,730	1,716	22.2	21.4	20.9			
South Central .....	3,635	3,014	3,624	23.3	21.5	20.2			
Western .....	1,547	1,808	1,709	33.5	37.2	38.0			
United States .....	36,136	37,878	38,449	32.2	35.6	29.8			
Barley									
North Atlantic .....	269	277	241	28.0	28.6	20.0			
East North Central ..	1,077	1,044	692	30.9	29.5	22.6			
West North Central ..	8,226	10,030	8,852	22.1	23.9	19.0			
South Atlantic .....	190	255	239	26.0	25.4	21.4			
South Central .....	872	1,173	844	18.4	17.8	13.1			
Western .....	2,945	4,071	3,834	28.2	30.4	30.5			
United States .....	13,579	16,850	14,702	24.1	25.5	21.9			



Table 11.- Feed grains, corn, and hay: Supplies, by States and regions, 1937-43

Geographic division and State	Feed grains 1/			Corn			Hay 2/		
	Average : 1937-41 :	1942 :	1943 : 3/ :	Average : 1937-41 :	1942 :	1943 : 3/ :	Average : 1937-41 :	1942 :	1943 : 3/ :
	tons	tons	tons	bushels	bushels	bushels	tons	tons	tons
North Atlantic .....	4,192	4,497	3,498	102,331	108,432	92,543	13,249	14,082	15,236
Ohio .....	5,392	6,566	6,150	165,988	199,097	196,737	3,872	3,963	3,858
Indiana .....	6,382	7,566	7,342	200,363	233,540	237,718	3,025	3,118	3,092
Illinois .....	16,200	16,722	15,547	484,960	501,850	477,520	4,368	4,480	3,836
Michigan .....	2,692	3,482	2,463	59,480	74,005	62,725	4,070	4,280	4,391
Wisconsin .....	4,710	5,361	5,490	92,490	110,339	115,920	7,151	8,430	8,312
East North Central ..	35,376	39,697	36,992	1,003,281	1,118,831	1,090,620	22,486	24,271	23,489
Minnesota .....	10,605	11,773	10,336	220,740	254,194	234,338	7,193	7,664	7,612
Iowa .....	22,601	24,585	24,426	659,321	742,930	745,307	5,981	7,325	6,038
Missouri .....	4,849	5,882	5,576	137,844	166,356	161,425	3,715	4,878	4,324
North Dakota .....	2,204	4,325	4,316	21,813	29,227	26,215	2,962	3,858	3,657
South Dakota .....	3,285	6,644	5,473	55,513	116,055	93,269	2,177	3,474	3,499
Nebraska .....	5,351	10,701	9,248	140,910	296,306	250,283	3,294	4,859	4,316
Kansas .....	2,715	4,586	4,331	46,652	98,088	95,094	1,875	2,924	2,710
West North Central ..	51,610	68,496	63,706	1,282,793	1,703,156	1,605,931	27,197	34,982	32,156
Total North									
Central .....	86,986	108,193	100,698	2,286,074	2,821,987	2,696,551	49,683	59,253	55,645
South Atlantic .....	6,549	6,423	6,420	210,655	201,217	202,622	5,939	6,638	6,767
South Central .....	15,014	16,365	15,488	423,630	452,357	419,216	12,038	14,354	12,983
Western .....	3,736	5,938	5,643	28,146	39,945	33,118	20,899	22,228	22,320
Total United									
States .....	116,477	141,416	131,747	3,050,836	3,623,938	3,444,050	101,808	116,555	112,951

1/ Corn, October 1 farm and commercial stocks, plus corn owned by the Government at country points, plus production for all purposes; oats, July 1 farm and commercial stocks, plus production; barley, June 1 farm and commercial stocks, plus production; all sorghums for grain production.

2/ May 1 carry-over plus production.

3/ Preliminary.



Table 12.- Corn: Supply and distribution, United States, 1930-43

Year beginning Oct.	Farm	Commercial	Government stocks 1/	Total stocks	Production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Stocks end of year	Domestic disappearance
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1930	134,403	4,855		139,258	2,080,130	1,386	2,220,774	3,119	168,163	2,049,492
1931	162,577	5,586		168,163	2,575,927	377	2,744,467	4,436	270,402	2,469,629
1932	251,697	18,705		270,402	2,930,352	173	3,200,927	8,886	386,561	2,805,480
1933	326,770	59,791		386,561	2,397,593	883	2,785,037	4,812	337,734	2,442,491
1934	273,931	63,803		337,734	1,448,920	36,955	1,823,609	1,143	64,788	1,757,678
1935	61,367	3,421		64,788	2,299,363	21,096	2,385,247	867	175,886	2,208,494
1936	171,561	4,325		175,886	1,505,689	103,670	1,785,245	432	65,655	1,719,158
1937	60,004	5,651		65,655	2,642,978	1,819	2,710,452	139,893	361,438	2,209,121
1938	351,539	9,899		361,438	2,548,753	442	2,910,633	34,369	583,740	2,292,524
1939	553,793	14,947	15,000	583,740	2,580,912	1,110	3,165,762	44,284	687,623	2,433,855
1940	541,444	41,179	105,000	687,623	2,462,320	1,269	3,151,212	14,850	644,970	2,491,392
1941	473,833	39,137	132,000	644,970	2,675,790	3/	3,321,325	3/	492,420	2,808,907
1942	423,758	38,641	30,021	492,420	3,131,518	3/	3,624,351	3/	367,891	3,251,284
1943	359,313	7,452	1,126	367,891	3,076,159	---	4/3,444,050	---	---	---

1/ Includes stocks of corn sealed and owned by Commodity Credit Corporation. 2/ Corn including meal, compiled from reports of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. 3/ Not available for publication. 4/ Exclusive of imports.

Table 13.- Corn: Grindings by the wet process, 1934-44

Year	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Total
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1934	5,498	4,275	5,432	4,211	3,576	4,710	5,620	4,713	4,150	4,145	4,085	4,856	55,271
1935	6,232	5,894	6,128	6,356	6,113	7,088	6,209	6,242	5,386	6,502	6,898	6,778	75,826
1936	5,614	5,525	5,786	5,641	5,957	6,395	7,268	6,701	5,882	3,618	3,964	4,465	66,816
1937	6,230	6,667	5,614	6,660	5,510	5,943	5,638	5,669	5,784	5,289	6,079	6,564	71,647
1938	6,915	6,547	6,724	6,340	5,256	5,780	5,798	6,510	5,945	4,929	6,693	8,094	75,531
1939	8,588	6,925	6,386	7,248	7,076	6,874	7,042	7,607	6,390	5,940	6,324	6,674	83,074
1940	7,533	6,385	6,633	8,079	7,219	8,811	9,549	9,194	9,421	8,736	9,514	9,676	100,750
1941	10,473	9,826	9,795	10,849	9,968	11,228	11,023	11,067	10,752	10,679	10,749	10,642	127,051
1942	11,276	11,175	10,922	11,387	10,581	11,513	11,167	10,518	9,189	9,243	10,287	10,744	128,002
1943	11,247	11,293	11,287	11,824	10,932	10,358	1/6,391	1/9,023					

Compiled from reports of the Corn Industries Research Foundation.  
1/ Domestic grind only.



Table 14.- Corn: Annual disappearance for specified purposes, 1926-43

Year beginning Oct.	Dry- process products: 1/	Alcoholic beverages: 2/	Wet- process products: 3/	Breakfast foods: 4/	For farm: household: consump- tion: 1,000 bushels	Seed 5/ 1,000 bushels	Total: food, seed, and industry: 1,000 bushels	Net exports: 1,000 bushels	Livestock: feed 6/ 1,000 bushels	Total disappearance: 1,000 bushels
1926:	51,810	8,588	82,040	8,385	30,895	17,582	199,300	14,341	2,397,114	2,610,755
1927:	54,256	6,283	88,091	9,676	31,485	17,928	207,719	17,619	2,514,020	2,739,358
1928:	56,702	9,920	87,202	10,968	31,484	17,702	213,978	41,399	2,357,473	2,612,850
1929:	51,502	10,193	79,958	10,786	30,784	18,556	201,779	8,119	2,313,573	2,523,471
1930:	46,303	2,624	66,489	10,605	31,330	19,529	176,880	1,733	1,872,612	2,051,225
1931:	44,624	4,964	62,463	8,688	33,630	20,183	174,552	4,058	2,295,078	2,473,688
1932:	42,945	6,829	71,815	6,771	34,181	19,612	182,153	8,713	2,623,327	2,814,193
1933:	41,266	17,364	70,540	6,019	33,768	17,958	186,915	3,923	2,255,577	2,446,420
1934:	39,587	29,238	55,271	5,267	33,416	17,852	180,631	7/-35,812	1,577,047	1,721,866
1935:	38,730	43,691	75,826	6,038	33,999	18,207	216,491	7/-20,228	1,992,002	2,188,265
1936:	37,872	38,599	66,816	6,810	32,394	17,352	199,843	7/-103,238	1,519,315	1,615,920
1937:	39,357	25,315	71,647	6,981	32,016	16,370	192,186	138,074	2,016,935	2,347,195
1938:	40,843	25,562	75,531	7,151	33,786	16,374	199,247	33,927	2,093,277	2,326,451
1939:	42,000	27,372	83,074	7,200	32,495	12,384	204,525	43,175	2,229,329	2,477,029
1940:	42,000	34,033	100,750	9,000	30,813	12,206	228,802	13,581	2,262,590	2,504,973
1941:	8/45,000	61,026	127,051	8/10,000	24,303	12,613	279,993	9/	2,528,914	2,828,340
1942:	8/57,000	54,420	128,002	8/11,000	22,244	13,530	286,196	9/	2,965,088	3,256,047

1/ Estimated quantity used in making corn meal, flour, and hominy grits for food, calendar year following (based on census data).

2/ Year beginning October, Bureau of Internal Revenue.

3/ Used in making starch, sirup, and sugar, Corn Industries Research Foundation.

4/ Based on reports of the Bureau of Census of Manufactures.

5/ Estimated on basis of acreage seeded.

6/ Residual, including small quantities for other uses for which data are not available, and waste.

7/ Not imports.

8/ Estimated.

9/ Not available for publication.

Table 15.- Corn: Stocks, by quarters, United States, 1935-44

Year	Jan. 1				Apr. 1			
	Farm	Com- mercial	Govern- ment owned 1/	Total	Farm	Com- mercial	Govern- ment owned 1/	Total
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Average:								
1935-39:	1,305,261	30,932	---	1,336,193	790,035	25,442	---	815,477
1940 :	1,908,654	45,851	86,000	2,040,505	1,267,342	39,704	91,000	1,398,046
1941 :	1,839,294	70,067	124,000	2,033,361	1,200,231	71,290	173,000	1,444,521
1942 :	2,016,404	47,946	118,000	2,182,350	1,289,588	60,973	57,000	1,407,561
1943 :	2,246,592	43,407	26,000	2,315,999	1,374,748	42,326	21,000	1,438,074
1944 :	1,996,100	11,321	1,000	2,008,421	1,113,549	14,110	725	1,128,384
Year	July 1				Oct. 1			
	Farm	Com- mercial	Govern- ment owned 1/	Total	Farm	Com- mercial	Govern- ment owned 1/	Total
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Average:								
1935-39:	447,519	15,066	---	462,585	239,653	7,648	3,000	250,301
1940 :	846,966	25,419	89,000	961,385	541,444	41,179	105,000	687,623
1941 :	755,257	53,102	157,000	965,359	473,833	39,137	132,000	644,970
1942 :	761,363	57,012	39,000	857,375	423,758	38,641	30,021	492,420
1943 :	799,235	9,663	5,000	813,898	359,313	7,452	1,126	367,891

1/ Compiled from records of the Commodity Credit Corporation. Includes corn sealed for loan in country elevators.

Table 16.- Corn and oats: Domestic disappearance, by quarters, United States, 1935-44

Marketing year beginning	Corn				
	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-Mar.	Apr.-June	July-Sept.	Total
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Average					
1935-39	995,355	559,925	382,237	235,113	2,172,630
1940	1,110,679	587,699	477,862	315,152	2,491,392
1941	1,113,192	788,370	547,450	359,895	2,808,907
1942	1,306,568	876,986	622,982	444,748	3,251,284
1943	1,433,787	875,105			
Marketing year beginning	Oats				
	July-Sept.	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-Mar.	Apr.-June	Total
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Average					
1935-39	333,555	197,565	267,206	231,232	1,029,558
1940	355,661	241,079	328,364	254,327	1,179,431
1941	434,083	206,310	322,676	243,013	1,206,082
1942	408,782	252,376	399,241	297,099	1,357,498
1943	453,687	237,494	310,727		



Table 17.- Oats: Supply and distribution, United States, 1930-43

Year begin- ning July	Carry-in July 1			Production	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Domestic disap- pearance
	Farm	Commer- cial	Total		1/		1/	
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1930	146,207	11,028	157,235	1,274,592	659	1,432,486	3,123	1,252,587
1931	169,251	7,525	176,776	1,124,232	85	1,301,093	4,437	1,144,034
1932	141,965	10,657	152,622	1,254,584	28	1,407,234	5,361	1,167,548
1933	205,895	28,430	234,325	736,309	154	970,788	1,405	839,021
1934	106,993	23,369	130,362	544,247	15,645	690,254	1,147	610,266
1935	70,003	8,838	78,841	1,210,229	110	1,289,180	1,429	1,007,087
1936	249,201	31,463	280,664	792,583	168	1,073,415	912	981,636
1937	88,885	1,982	90,867	1,176,744	23	1,267,634	12,331	1,046,598
1938	201,880	6,825	208,705	1,089,383	1,019	1,299,107	5,106	1,097,984
1939	190,322	5,695	196,017	957,704	10,547	1,164,268	1,393	1,014,484
1940	145,261	3,130	148,391	1,245,388	10,220	1,403,999	1,257	1,179,430
1941	219,406	3,906	223,312	1,180,663	2/	1,405,364	2/	1,206,082
1942	192,398	2,109	194,507	1,349,547	2/	1,602,873	2/	1,357,498
1943	235,060	7,746	242,806	1,143,867	---3/	1,386,673	---	---

1/ Oats, including oatmeal, compiled from reports of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

2/ Not available for publication.

3/ Exclusive of imports.

Table 18.- Oats: Annual disappearance for specified purposes, 1934-43

Year begin- ning July	Breakfast foods 1/	Seed 2/	Livestock feed 3/	Domestic disap- pearance	Net exports	Total disappear- ance of do- mestic oats
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1934	30,965	102,458	476,843	610,266	4/-14,498	595,768
1935	29,065	98,545	879,477	1,007,087	1,319	1,008,406
1936	28,425	93,593	859,618	981,636	744	982,380
1937	28,436	92,566	925,596	1,046,598	12,308	1,058,906
1938	29,096	89,728	979,160	1,097,984	4,087	1,102,071
1939	29,713	92,176	892,595	1,014,484	4/- 9,154	1,005,330
1940	30,972	97,755	1,050,704	1,179,431	4/- 8,964	1,170,467
1941	33,333	100,098	1,072,651	1,206,082	5/	1,209,468
1942	6/35,000	100,716	1,221,782	1,357,498	5/	1,301,248

1/ Used in production of cereal preparations, interpolated from data published in calendar year biennial reports of the Census of Manufactures.

2/ Based on area seeded the following year.

3/ Residual, including small quantities for other uses for which data are not available, and waste.

4/ Net imports.

5/ Not available for publication.

6/ Estimated.

Table 19.- Oats: Stocks, by quarters, United States, 1926-43

Year	Jan. 1			Apr. 1		
	Farm	Commercial	Total	Farm	Commercial	Total
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Average:	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels
1935-39:	604,930	29,073	634,003	367,900	21,196	389,096
1940:	602,698	12,054	614,752	350,334	7,539	357,873
1941:	794,896	6,592	801,488	470,955	4,087	475,042
1942:	751,428	9,473	760,901	432,020	5,893	437,913
1943:	881,542	9,534	891,076	504,869	6,182	511,051
1944:	709,170	15,893	725,063	418,255	5,438	423,693
	July 1			Oct. 1		
Average:						
1935-39:	160,058	10,961	171,019	850,263	31,782	882,045
1940:	145,261	3,130	148,391	1,031,203	9,135	1,040,338
1941:	219,406	3,906	223,312	956,616	13,427	970,043
1942:	192,398	2,109	194,507	1,125,405	10,123	1,135,528
1943:	235,060	7,746	242,806	935,710	16,407	952,117

Table 20.- All hay: Acreage, production, supply, and distribution, 1935-44

Year	All hay				Hay-		Supply :		Disap- pearance
	Acreage	Pro- duction	Stocks May 1	Supply	consuming: animal	per animal	per animal	Disap- pearance	
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	units	unit	unit	per ani- mal unit	
Average:	acres	tons	tons	tons	Thousands	Tons	tons	Tons	
1935-39:	67,922	84,247	10,813	95,059	77,689	1.22	83,021	1.07	
1940:	71,919	94,767	11,097	105,864	80,615	1.31	92,910	1.15	
1941:	71,776	94,238	12,954	107,192	83,499	1.28	95,932	1.15	
1942:	72,649	105,295	11,260	116,555	85,365	1.37	103,147	1.21	
1943:	74,417	99,543	13,408	112,951	87,641	1.29	102,667	1.17	
1944:	1/73,500	2/99,000	10,284	109,284					

1/ Intended. 2/ Preliminary.

Table 21.- Hay: Production, by classes, 1935-43

Year	: All hay: :	: Wild hay :	:Percent-: age of all hay:	: Tame hay :	:Percent-: age of all hay:	: Alfalfa hay :	:Percent-: age of tame hay:	: Clover and tim- othy hay:	:Percent-: age of tame hay:
	: 1,000 tons	: 1,000 tons	: Percent	: 1,000 tons	: Percent	: 1,000 tons	: Percent	: 1,000 tons	: Percent
1935	: 90,389	: 11,929	: 13.2	: 78,460	: 86.8	: 28,589	: 36.4	: 25,804	: 32.9
1936	: 70,040	: 7,322	: 10.5	: 62,718	: 89.5	: 24,763	: 39.5	: 20,588	: 32.8
1937	: 83,035	: 9,769	: 11.8	: 73,266	: 88.2	: 26,718	: 36.5	: 23,198	: 31.7
1938	: 91,465	: 11,066	: 12.1	: 80,399	: 87.9	: 28,548	: 35.5	: 26,278	: 32.7
1939	: 86,305	: 9,930	: 11.5	: 76,375	: 88.5	: 26,894	: 35.2	: 22,253	: 29.1
1940	: 94,767	: 9,700	: 10.2	: 85,067	: 89.8	: 30,119	: 35.4	: 26,757	: 31.5
1941	: 94,238	: 11,502	: 12.2	: 82,736	: 87.8	: 32,388	: 39.1	: 23,470	: 28.4
1942	: 105,295	: 13,088	: 12.4	: 92,207	: 87.6	: 36,478	: 39.6	: 28,661	: 31.1
1943	: 99,543	: 12,279	: 12.3	: 87,264	: 87.7	: 32,465	: 37.2	: 29,238	: 33.5



Table 22.- Pasture and range conditions at beginning of month,  
United States, 1900-44

Year	Pasture conditions							Range conditions						
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
1900	:	91	91	84	86									
1901	:	92	96	90	72									
1902	:	85	92	93	97									
1903	:	92	84	93	95									
1904	:	80	95	96	96									
1905	:	92	96	97	96									
1906	:	91	88	90	88									
1907	:	80	81	89	92									
1908	:	93	98	95	86									
1909	:	79	87	92	86									
1910	:	87	87	80	72									
1911	:	83	83	67	63									
1912	:	83	92	90	87									
1913	:	86	88	82	74									
1914	:	89	90	83	76									
1915	:	88	92	93	96	98	96							
1916	:	85	91	95	84	80	77							
1917	:	80	83	84	78	78	76							
1918	:	82	89	82	72	68	74							
1919	:	92	97	96	85	82	79							
1920	:	79	90	91	88	88	87							
1921	:	90	89	84	78	82	85							
1922	:	86	95	88	87	79	73							76
1923	:	79	86	87	79	80	85	83	90	92	92	90	89	92
1924	:	82	82	83	87	82	77	79	91	89	85	83	79	75
1925	:	82	82	76	73	70	67	73	79	82	85	84	82	85
1926	:	82	75	77	77	70	78	84	91	93	94	92	88	84
1927	:	87	87	88	93	87	84	80	88	89	87	92	92	92
1928	:	81	71	79	84	86	83	78	88	84	88	90	89	86
1929	:	86	87	87	88	80	67	70	82	84	87	88	85	81
1930	:	78	77	80	75	56	48	56	84	86	90	87	80	78
1931	:	76	79	78	73	64	63	64	85	84	83	79	73	74
1932	:	74	74	78	79	71	68	67	76	80	87	90	86	83
1933	:	72	72	82	60	56	60	66	78	76	80	77	73	75
1934	:	67	66	53	49	40	43	54	77	79	70	66	54	53
1935	:	69	70	78	85	81	74	74	63	69	81	87	84	81
1936	:	75	69	74	58	42	40	54	77	78	83	76	73	70
1937	:	66	69	76	79	74	68	66	72	75	75	80	79	75
1938	:	80	82	85	86	83	76	76	82	84	87	87	87	82
1939	:	79	76	73	78	69	69	56	80	78	77	78	74	73
1940	:	71	74	81	83	71	72	71	78	83	87	85	80	80
1941	:	77	84	79	83	79	75	75	85	89	93	95	93	92
1942	:	82	83	88	91	87	88	88	80	87	89	89	87	88
1943	:	80	78	84	88	82	73	71	80	84	84	86	83	80
1944	:	81	79	89					80	77	85			

Table 23.- Barley: Supply and distribution,  
United States, 1934-44

Year beginning: June	Carry-in.			Produc- tion	Imports 1/	Total supply	Exports 1/	Domestic disap- pearance
	Farm	Commercial	Total					
	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels
1934	24,186	11,322	35,508	117,390	17,498	170,396	4,198	144,489
1935	13,609	8,100	21,709	288,667	8,575	318,951	9,288	233,541
1936	64,300	11,822	76,122	147,740	26,565	250,427	5,869	219,040
1937	19,645	5,873	25,518	221,889	8,493	255,900	16,261	202,896
1938	31,496	5,247	36,743	256,620	2,722	296,085	12,704	225,852
1939	51,784	5,745	57,529	278,163	2,971	338,663	4,826	275,591
1940	49,437	8,809	58,246	308,944	2,503	369,693	1,961	298,214
1941	64,792	4,726	69,518	362,082	2/	434,004	2/	349,209
1942	76,743	4,541	81,284	429,167	2/	530,198	2/	423,716
1943	95,621	8,767	104,388	322,187	2/	3/426,575	2/	4/358,948
1944	58,679	8,948	67,627	299,533	---	3/367,160	---	---

1/ Barley, including barley flour and malt, compiled from reports of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

2/ Not available for publication.

3/ Exclusive of imports.

4/ Total disappearance.

Table 24.- Barley: Annual disappearance for specified purposes, 1934-44

Year begin- ning June	Used in producing malt:			Livestock: feed	Domestic disap- pearance	Net exports	Total dis- appearance of domestic barley
	For alcoholic beverages 1/	For other purposes 2/	Seed 3/	4/			
	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels
1934	53,345	4,992	24,423	61,729	144,489	5/-13,300	131,189
1935	62,156	3,951	22,465	144,969	233,541	713	234,254
1936	68,563	3,860	21,606	125,012	219,041	5/-20,697	198,344
1937	60,608	3,653	21,299	117,336	202,896	7,768	210,664
1938	56,755	3,329	27,146	138,622	225,852	9,982	235,834
1939	57,377	3,175	25,472	189,568	275,592	1,854	277,446
1940	58,469	3,636	25,749	210,360	298,214	5/-542	297,672
1941	69,323	4,318	31,844	243,724	349,209	6/	350,316
1942	78,994	7/5,000	28,246	311,476	423,716	6/	406,063
1943	7/80,000	7/5,000	24,571	284,377	393,948	---	---

1/ Year beginning July, Bureau of Internal Revenue.

2/ Estimated on basis of total malt production and quantities exported, imported, and used in alcoholic beverages, year beginning July.

3/ Based on acreage seeded.

4/ Residual, including small quantities for other uses for which data are not available, and waste.

5/ Net imports.

6/ Not available for publication.

7/ Estimated.



Table 25.- Feed grains: Estimated consumption for feed,  
year beginning October 1, 1933-44

Year beginning Oct.	Corn 1/ :	Oats 2/ :	Barley 2/ :	Grain sorghums: 3/ :	Wheat 2/ :	Rye 2/ :	Buck- wheat 4/ :	Total
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1933-34	63,156	9,556	1,778	1,464	3,363	162	104	79,583
1934-35	44,157	8,711	2,129	472	3,001	398	133	59,001
1935-36	55,776	15,287	3,719	1,560	3,433	420	115	80,310
1936-37	42,541	13,295	2,557	796	2,531	381	79	62,180
1937-38	56,474	16,115	2,980	1,894	4,508	538	86	82,595
1938-39	58,612	15,196	4,556	1,792	3,940	523	89	84,708
1939-40	62,421	14,161	4,389	1,407	3,871	449	71	86,769
1940-41	63,353	18,057	5,600	2,254	2,441	475	94	92,274
1941-42	70,810	16,751	6,105	3,066	4,793	641	93	102,259
1942-43	83,022	20,255	7,849	2,911	12,780	695	98	127,610
1943-44 5/	83,245	17,701	5,557	2,424	13,320	672	139	123,058

1/ Apparent disappearance for feed based on production of "all corn" and stocks at beginning of season, less net exports, consumption for food and other uses, and stocks at end of season.

2/ Apparent disappearance for feed determined as in footnote 1, adjusted to an October 1 crop year basis from the crop year beginning July 1 for oats, wheat, and rye, and June 1 for barley.

3/ Production less an allowance for seed and exports.

4/ Amount fed on farms. 5/ Preliminary estimate.

Table 26.- Wheat millfeeds: Indicated quantity available for domestic use,  
year beginning July 1, 1929-44 1/

Year	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1929:	413.1	477.7	445.9	472.9	415.5	388.1	408.9	381.8	406.6	401.5	397.3	398.4	5,007.7
1930:	446.9	484.1	508.8	528.3	439.4	420.8	421.0	366.0	383.3	380.4	366.3	358.4	5,103.7
1931:	435.6	425.2	421.5	450.9	424.1	343.8	344.5	321.7	356.2	349.8	325.9	334.2	4,533.4
1932:	333.8	386.5	398.2	403.2	370.4	351.1	348.1	311.1	380.5	398.9	390.2	381.3	4,453.3
1933:	379.3	312.2	341.9	361.7	360.8	314.9	375.3	339.7	359.6	328.3	357.6	336.6	4,167.9
1934:	332.9	397.3	402.5	414.0	369.0	344.0	371.1	346.7	367.2	358.5	364.4	343.8	4,411.4
1935:	344.5	374.0	415.4	457.0	386.2	326.4	397.7	387.7	380.2	363.2	366.6	378.5	4,577.4
1936:	448.8	431.6	415.3	433.1	389.1	396.4	383.0	353.8	399.6	418.4	358.0	367.3	4,794.4
1937:	383.2	384.2	403.8	413.8	381.8	355.1	358.4	333.5	374.6	344.5	341.7	372.7	4,447.3
1938:	371.8	392.6	407.8	407.2	379.2	362.9	373.2	341.3	406.5	367.0	402.9	401.5	4,613.9
1939:	398.3	435.8	497.1	428.0	380.8	370.5	393.5	355.3	374.6	369.9	389.1	355.1	4,748.0
1940:	388.6	403.9	430.7	468.6	408.1	373.7	399.3	365.9	388.1	399.7	400.8	406.3	4,833.7
1941:	412.4	385.0	404.1	423.0	358.3	409.1	420.8	366.3	360.6	351.4	346.5	365.8	4,603.3
1942:	399.4	389.1	419.7	449.6	408.4	433.0	477.4	431.0	486.5	419.9	383.8	414.8	5,112.6
1943:	407.7	430.0	447.1	472.9	472.2	482.4	514.0	457.1	456.5	405.7			

1/ United States production plus imports of direct importation, minus exports.

Table 27.- Byproduct feeds: Estimated use for feed, 1932-33 to 1943-44

Year	Mill byproducts 1/						
beginning	Wheat	Gluten	Rice	Brewers' and	Dried and	Alfalfa	Total
Oct.	millfeeds	feed and	mill-	distillers'	molasses 2/	meal	
		meal	feeds	dried grains	beet pulp		
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
1932	4,368	589	100	---	262	194	3/5,513
1933	4,268	577	86	---	282	234	3/5,447
1934	4,413	444	89	---	249	205	3/5,400
1935	4,740	588	88	339	228	284	6,267
1936	4,670	510	108	341	290	359	6,278
1937	4,448	545	124	253	246	282	5,898
1938	4,773	567	124	253	339	300	6,356
1939	4,640	614	120	265	286	385	6,310
1940	4,812	759	125	324	322	425	6,767
1941	4,610	962	125	514	298	575	7,084
1942	5,189	969	145	589	300	625	7,817
1943 4/	5,600	925	140	640	165	650	8,120

Year beginning Oct.	Oilseed cake and meal						Animal proteins			
	Cotton- seed	Soy- bean	Lin- seed	Peanut	Copra	Total	Tankage: and meat scrap 5/	Fish meal	Dried milk 6/	Total
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1932	1,680	113	202	16	95	2,106	650	120	115	885
1933	1,700	99	142	11	117	2,069	662	153	120	935
1934	1,524	279	202	47	112	2,164	574	189	125	888
1935	1,719	627	264	48	128	2,786	643	245	125	1,013
1936	2,099	546	273	67	137	3,122	634	285	135	1,054
1937	2,332	734	177	48	118	3,409	608	218	140	966
1938	2,013	1,044	203	75	129	3,464	667	238	135	1,040
1939	1,762	1,290	394	38	179	3,663	728	232	150	1,110
1940	1,862	1,514	740	137	174	4,427	811	262	145	1,218
1941	1,821	1,770	891	71	70	4,623	874	208	125	1,207
1942	2,079	3,158	795	109	34	6,175	882	187	105	1,174
1943 4/	1,850	3,180	1,025	102	35	6,192	900	183	105	1,188

1/ Other mill byproducts not listed include screenings, hominy and oat feeds, etc., for which statistics are incomplete.

2/ Does not include moist sugar beet pulp.

3/ Exclusive of brewers' and distillers' dried grains.

4/ Preliminary estimates.

5/ Estimated on basis of Census reports.

6/ Includes dried skim milk, buttermilk, and dried whey for feed, but does not include any milk or milk products fed on farms. Farm utilization of milk and milk products in recent years is estimated at about 1,800,000 tons dry equivalent.



Table 28.- Production of byproduct feeds by months, 1939-44

Year and month	Oilseed cake and meal					Mill byproducts				
	Cotton-	Soybean	Linseed	Peanut	Copra:	Wheat	Rice	Gluten	Brew-	Dis-
	seed	cake	cake	cake	cake	mill-	mill-	feed	ers'	tillers'
	cake	and	and	and	and	feeds	feeds		dried	dried
	and	meal	meal	meal	meal				grains	grains
	meal	1/	1/	meal	1/					
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
1939										
Jan.	206.4			5.1		361.4	11.4	47.4	7.1	12.9
Feb.	172.4			6.5		331.9	10.7	39.3	7.4	11.8
Mar.	177.2			9.0		387.4	9.0	43.2	8.9	13.9
Apr.	120.5			9.1		352.9	6.3	43.3	8.5	13.4
May	94.4			9.5		367.6	9.5	48.6	10.6	13.8
June	45.3			6.0		371.0	6.7	44.4	11.9	11.2
July	33.1			2.6		365.6	4.6	36.8	10.7	8.4
Aug.	70.2			1.7		409.8	6.8	50.0	10.1	9.8
Sept.	230.4			.8		472.3	13.5	60.4	8.7	9.6
Oct.	321.5			2.0		376.4	16.4	64.1	8.3	12.5
Nov.	288.2			1.7		347.5	12.9	51.7	6.9	14.4
Dec.	226.8			2.5		336.9	8.5	47.7	6.9	14.4
Total:	1,986.4	1,171.2	509.8	56.5	74.0	4,480.7	116.3	576.9	106.0	146.1
1940										
Jan.	236.6			1.9		362.0	10.2	53.4	6.7	15.5
Feb.	196.2			2.4		334.0	10.6	52.1	6.5	14.7
Mar.	136.0			4.2		348.4	10.7	50.7	8.4	14.1
Apr.	83.4			2.8		348.0	11.0	51.9	9.5	16.2
May	47.2			5.5		356.9	11.7	56.1	10.2	16.8
June	26.1			1.9		326.1	7.0	47.1	10.7	13.2
July	19.6			2.0		361.5	5.7	43.8	10.1	10.4
Aug.	37.2			1.9		373.9	5.4	46.6	9.6	9.7
Sept.	156.2			1.5		390.0	9.8	49.2	7.3	11.9
Oct.	310.7			13.0		416.7	18.3	55.5	7.2	16.2
Nov.	288.0			15.1		364.7	16.2	47.1	6.3	16.9
Dec.	239.0			14.4		339.0	14.2	48.9	7.2	17.2
Total:	1,776.2	1,366.0	562.9	66.6	95.0	4,321.2	130.8	602.4	99.7	172.8
1941										
Jan.	248.4			17.2		366.2	13.5	61.2	7.8	19.4
Feb.	202.4			18.8		334.1	11.7	54.7	7.4	19.1
Mar.	165.1			16.8		364.0	11.8	66.7	9.1	18.6
Apr.	133.8			12.5		374.8	12.9	72.3	11.1	18.1
May	84.3			13.4		358.1	9.0	69.6	11.6	17.3
June	53.0			5.4		354.8	3.5	71.3	11.4	16.3
July	35.5			3.8		372.8	2.6	66.1	14.3	14.9
Aug.	47.2			2.0		357.6	4.1	72.0	13.0	13.9
Sept.	181.0			1.1		395.5	7.1	73.2	10.8	18.5
Oct.	294.2			10.6		406.3	13.7	79.3	10.6	24.2
Nov.	255.8			8.7		344.7	16.9	74.4	8.8	19.4
Dec.	221.3			7.1		388.5	19.3	74.1	9.8	25.3
Total:	1,922.0	1,579.4	796.8	117.4	89.0	4,417.4	126.1	834.9	125.7	225.0

Continued -

Table 28.-- Production of byproduct feeds by months, 1939-44 - Continued

Year and month	Oilseed cake and meal					Mill byproducts				
	Cotton-	Soybean	Linseed	Peanut	Copra:	Wheat	Rice	Gluten	Brew-	Dis-
	seed	cake	cake	cake	cake	mill-	mill-	feed	ers'	tillers'
	cake	and	and	and	and	feeds	feeds		dried	dried
	and	meal	meal	meal	meal				grains	grains
	meal	1/	1/		1/					
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
1942										
Jan.	207.2			4.4		400.9	17.7	82.1	10.6	30.0
Feb.	177.0			3.4		351.9	14.7	75.5	10.2	24.7
Mar.	140.3			1.7		348.9	11.7	85.0	11.9	29.2
Apr.	97.0			2.1		340.0	8.5	83.4	13.4	31.7
May	60.7			1.6		333.5	3.8	83.8	14.6	32.2
June	38.8			3.8		348.3	4.4	81.4	14.1	31.3
July	32.1	158.1	70.8	8.8	)	380.7	1.5	80.8	21.5	32.8
Aug.	42.3	148.5	68.8	3.9	6.8)	374.1	2.7	81.4	22.1	32.6
Sept.	224.9	145.6	67.7	1.2	)	405.7	9.6	80.6	21.2	32.1
Oct.	331.8	164.2	79.6	6.1	2.3	433.2	20.5	85.4	19.3	31.8
Nov.	314.0	194.4	71.1	9.3	1.4	394.3	21.7	84.6	15.7	30.6
Dec.	291.3	240.5	68.0	10.0	1.9	417.6	21.2	82.7	17.0	31.5
Total:	1,957.4	1,984.4	888.2	56.3	30.0	4,529.1	138.0	986.7	191.6	370.5
1943										
Jan.	235.9	295.5	66.0	12.5	2.2	470.3	17.3	86.2	15.0	31.1
Feb.	176.5	294.3	63.6	13.3	2.3	424.7	14.4	80.1	17.2	28.0
Mar.	147.0	314.7	61.2	11.9	4.6	478.9	11.3	87.2	19.3	30.7
Apr.	95.9	358.5	58.4	8.5	4.7	411.7	7.8	84.5	18.6	29.1
May	64.9	327.2	48.4	5.4	3.8	377.5	6.0	79.6	18.6	30.2
June	41.6	304.8	66.2	4.9	1.7	407.8	4.2	69.5	22.7	26.7
July	28.5	253.4	54.8	6.9	1.8	401.2	3.0	70.0	23.6	28.1
Aug.	59.0	235.2	62.5	10.4	3.1	423.2	4.2	77.9	22.8	28.1
Sept.	229.6	196.5	98.5	3.8	4.0	438.9	13.0	81.3	22.5	31.0
Oct.	286.8	194.8	92.4	10.2	4.0	465.7	22.6	85.1	20.4	33.2
Nov.	290.0	250.7	93.5	16.8	2.5	464.1	26.0	85.5	17.4	31.3
Dec.	262.0	289.8	91.6	13.9	2.0	474.9	15.0	85.4	17.9	35.6
Total:	1,917.7	3,315.4	857.1	118.5	36.7	5,238.9	144.8	972.3	236.0	363.1
1944										
Jan.	214.5	321.9	85.3	10.5	3.2	508.5	14.8	89.5	16.0	34.2
Feb.	155.4	358.4	83.9	9.6	3.6	452.0	12.5	82.8	15.3	32.5
Mar.	128.0	370.1	90.9	9.7	2.2	452.6	10.9	78.4	19.0	38.3
Apr.	87.0	320.5	73.5	6.6	2.5	403.8	7.8	2/48.4	18.1	36.8
May	62.7	---	---	7.1	---	3/400.0	4.9	2/68.3	20.0	38.4

Compiled as follows: Cottonseed cake and meal, Bureau of the Census; soybean and linseed cake and meal, War Food Administration, derived from Census crushings reports; brewers' and distillers' dried grains, copra cake and meal, and rice millfeeds, War Food Administration; gluten feed and meal derived from reports of the Corn Industries Research Foundation; and wheat millfeeds from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

1/ Not available by months prior to July 1942.

2/ Domestic grind only.

3/ Preliminary.



Table 29.- Prices received by farmers for specified feed grains and hay, monthly, 1938-44

Corn, per bushel													
Year:	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Weighted
begin-	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	average
ning:													1/
Oct.:													
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
1938:	41.9	40.0	43.1	45.1	43.9	44.4	45.4	48.3	49.9	47.8	45.7	56.2	48.7
1939:	47.6	46.8	50.3	53.2	54.7	56.0	58.6	63.4	63.5	63.1	63.1	61.9	56.7
1940:	59.4	56.9	54.5	56.0	56.0	57.1	62.0	65.9	68.3	69.6	70.0	70.8	61.8
1941:	64.9	63.7	66.9	72.7	76.6	78.4	79.7	81.4	81.9	83.1	83.4	82.6	75.1
1942:	77.5	75.9	80.2	88.0	90.4	94.8	100.2	103.4	106	108	109	109	89.4
1943:	107	105	111	113	113	114	115	115					2/108.0
Grain sorghums, per 100 pounds													
1938:	63	60	67	70	70	73	75	85	92	87	86	110	70
1939:	95	94	96	101	105	110	110	114	117	112	103	91	101
1940:	84	82	83	85	84	85	90	91	92	99	99	104	86
1941:	98	87	87	96	100	102	104	105	107	114	115	116	98
1942:	104	103	107	133	142	158	174	189	203	213	223	198	140
1943:	204	199	202	204	209	210	214	222					2/205
Oats, per bushel													
Year:	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Weighted
begin-	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	average
ning:													
July:													
1938:	24.0	20.3	21.8	22.1	22.5	24.4	26.3	26.2	26.9	27.4	29.5	29.9	23.7
1939:	26.5	25.4	31.5	30.3	32.1	34.7	36.3	37.7	38.6	38.8	36.6	32.7	31.1
1940:	28.3	26.7	27.0	28.3	31.7	33.2	33.3	32.9	33.7	35.2	34.0	33.3	30.3
1941:	32.7	32.5	39.9	38.9	41.1	45.2	50.2	52.0	51.9	51.8	51.6	46.5	41.0
1942:	43.9	42.6	43.3	43.2	44.3	47.4	52.5	55.5	58.4	61.1	61.2	64.8	48.1
1943:	65.6	65.2	69.6	74.4	75.2	76.9	77.5	78.6	79.3	79.4	79.9		2/71.2
Barley, per bushel													
1938:	38.9	34.5	35.3	36.1	34.7	36.5	38.0	37.6	38.0	37.9	39.2	39.4	36.6
1939:	35.5	34.5	42.8	42.2	42.2	43.8	45.9	46.1	46.1	46.2	45.3	40.8	40.3
1940:	36.3	36.4	37.2	38.2	40.6	41.6	42.5	42.3	42.2	44.9	46.2	46.5	39.6
1941:	45.2	42.6	51.9	49.1	53.2	56.1	60.8	62.8	61.9	61.5	62.0	59.0	52.8
1942:	56.5	56.7	56.7	57.6	57.9	62.2	68.3	70.7	74.8	77.3	76.8	83.9	63.3
1943:	92.0	92.9	96.5	103	103	105	108	109	110	111	113		2/101.0
All hay, per ton													
1938:	7.11	6.82	6.70	6.72	6.82	6.81	6.79	6.78	6.67	6.67	6.68	6.63	6.82
1939:	6.76	6.77	7.17	7.31	7.51	7.71	7.90	8.10	8.22	8.29	8.32	7.71	7.89
1940:	7.10	7.10	6.98	6.99	7.25	7.53	7.78	7.88	7.93	8.10	7.98	7.82	7.59
1941:	7.66	7.64	7.94	8.34	8.71	9.43	10.15	10.76	11.03	11.13	10.82	10.01	9.67
1942:	9.06	8.89	9.03	9.39	9.84	10.46	11.20	11.94	12.28	12.61	12.66	12.20	11.40
1943:	11.90	12.20	12.90	13.70	14.50	15.20	15.70	15.90	16.00	16.20	16.10		2/15.90

1/ Crop year averages, by States, weighted by production to obtain weighted averages for the United States. 2/ Preliminary.



Table 30.- Market prices of specified feed grains and hay,  
monthly, 1938-44 1/

Corn, No. 3 Yellow, Chicago, per bushel													
Year:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
begin-	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ning:	Oct.:	Nov.:	Dec.:	Jan.:	Feb.:	Mar.:	Apr.:	May:	June:	July:	Aug.:	Sept.:	Weighte
Oct.:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	averag
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
1938:	44.7	46.0	51.0	51.5	48.1	47.5	48.7	51.2	51.2	48.0	45.0	54.0	48.4
1939:	48.3	49.7	56.3	58.5	57.6	57.9	62.5	68.6	65.8	65.3	66.0	64.5	54.3
1940:	64.3	64.5	61.5	63.6	62.3	65.6	69.1	71.7	73.7	73.7	74.5	75.1	66.9
1941:	69.5	70.7	75.9	81.8	81.9	81.7	82.3	85.3	84.5	86.0	84.4	84.1	79.3
1942:	77.3	80.5	89.4	96.5	97.0	100.8	103.1	106.0	106.1	106.5	106.5	106.5	90.8
1943:	106.5	106.5	113.4	114.2	114.6	115.5	115.5	115.5					
Corn, No. 2 White, Chicago, per bushel													
1938:	46.4	48.8	54.6	55.0	52.5	53.6	54.8	57.5	57.4	52.2	55.7	62.8	52.8
1939:	60.9	61.3	63.8	64.7	66.4	66.2	70.1	75.8	---	76.1	---	---	64.1
1940:	71.9	71.2	68.8	69.0	---	72.0	73.9	79.5	83.3	86.3	85.0	82.5	80.3
1941:	76.7	81.3	---	---	93.5	98.5	96.1	99.5	98.1	100.1	104.3	107.8	96.8
1942:	110.2	107.3	110.7	115.3	116.0	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.0	---	---	---	116.5
1943:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---					
Oats, No. 3 White, Chicago, per bushel													
Year:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
begin-	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ning:	July:	Aug.:	Sept.:	Oct.:	Nov.:	Dec.:	Jan.:	Feb.:	Mar.:	Apr.:	May:	June:	Weighte
July:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	averag
1938:	25.6	24.0	26.6	25.4	26.3	29.3	30.7	30.4	30.8	32.2	34.0	34.0	28.1
1939:	28.7	29.6	35.9	34.5	38.6	40.8	42.4	42.9	43.0	43.1	40.6	35.1	35.9
1940:	32.4	30.0	30.9	34.2	37.8	38.1	38.2	37.1	38.6	39.0	37.1	37.1	34.8
1941:	35.6	37.3	45.9	43.7	47.7	53.2	57.8	55.9	54.0	55.1	55.2	48.8	46.6
1942:	47.6	49.0	49.4	46.8	49.8	53.6	58.7	60.2	64.4	67.3	65.4	68.7	51.2
1943:	71.0	71.5	77.2	81.3	82.7	80.8	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5		
Barley, No. 3, Minneapolis, per bushel													
1938:	46.7	46.1	51.1	47.5	46.9	49.2	51.2	49.0	48.6	47.7	50.4	48.8	48.5
1939:	40.8	41.5	50.4	50.1	48.9	52.0	55.1	54.1	53.0	55.7	54.7	46.3	48.8
1940:	44.5	41.3	42.1	44.6	49.6	51.0	52.7	51.5	50.6	52.4	54.0	52.0	48.3
1941:	44.8	51.4	60.4	55.3	68.0	67.6	76.2	73.1	69.6	71.1	76.3	68.3	64.5
1942:	65.1	64.0	63.9	60.7	65.0	73.8	79.8	82.6	85.5	84.7	84.2	98.6	74.1
1943:	105.0	107.7	114.9	117.9	116.1	122.7	131.9	133.2	134.5	134.9	135.0		
Hay, Alfalfa No. 1, Kansas City, per ton													
1938:	12.50	12.50	12.50	14.10	14.50	14.50	14.60	14.55	14.50	14.50	12.50	11.75	13.58
1939:	12.60	13.30	13.50	15.80	16.00	16.00	16.25	17.25	17.25	17.00	17.00	13.00	15.41
1940:	12.50	13.40	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.05	13.50	13.50	12.10	10.75	13.42
1941:	10.75	11.10	12.85	13.90	16.10	17.15	18.25	18.25	18.25	18.25	18.20	17.50	15.88
1942:	16.75	16.50	16.50	17.75	19.50	19.50	21.00	22.00	23.20	26.00	26.00	20.50	20.43
1943:	22.00	22.00	24.00	---	33.50	33.50	33.50	32.90	32.50	32.50			

1/ Average of daily prices weighted by carlot sales. Ceiling price for No. 3 Yellow corn beginning March 1944 and for No. 3 White oats beginning January 1944.



Table 31.- Byproduct feeds: Average wholesale price per ton, bagged, at specified markets, 1940-44

Bran, standard, spring wheat, Minneapolis													
Year:	Jan.:	Feb.:	Mar.:	Apr.:	May:	June:	July:	Aug.:	Sept.:	Oct.:	Nov.:	Dec.:	Average
:	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1940:	21.20	21.90	22.60	24.35	21.55	17.40	18.20	16.55	17.90	19.45	22.10	21.30	20.40
1941:	21.60	19.95	21.10	21.15	19.10	20.40	23.90	26.50	30.20	26.70	29.50	30.55	24.20
1942:	33.30	32.55	35.20	37.75	36.80	35.80	33.90	31.30	30.65	30.30	32.10	35.80	33.80
1943:	36.10	35.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.45
1944:	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75								
Middlings, standard spring wheat, Minneapolis													
1940:	21.10	21.25	21.75	24.45	21.40	21.10	21.90	16.75	18.50	19.50	22.00	21.15	20.90
1941:	21.60	19.95	20.90	21.25	20.40	22.80	28.00	26.80	30.65	26.70	29.80	30.65	24.95
1942:	33.55	33.00	34.75	37.75	36.95	37.00	36.25	31.40	31.00	30.90	32.95	35.95	34.30
1943:	35.90	36.25	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.45
1944:	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75								
Linseed meal, 34 percent protein, Minneapolis 1/													
1940:	34.70	31.25	30.40	30.70	30.25	26.25	24.30	24.40	24.45	25.10	28.25	28.90	28.25
1941:	29.50	28.40	27.40	28.50	27.10	28.20	32.00	33.50	39.00	37.50	35.90	38.50	32.15
1942:	39.50	42.50	42.00	37.50	36.00	35.20	35.40	34.75	36.00	36.45	39.75	42.80	38.15
1943:	43.00	47.90	54.70	51.40	43.50	43.50	43.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	46.25
1944:	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50								
Cottonseed meal, 41 percent protein, Memphis													
1940:	30.10	29.80	30.25	30.80	29.40	24.90	25.55	27.10	24.95	25.00	29.30	28.95	28.00
1941:	27.85	24.45	24.45	25.20	25.10	26.50	31.00	34.45	39.75	36.00	36.75	38.35	30.80
1942:	39.90	37.90	37.00	35.25	34.30	34.30	35.40	35.20	35.60	36.25	38.60	38.65	36.50
1943:	38.60	---	38.75	38.60	38.50	38.50	38.50	49.00	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	43.15
1944:	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50								
Soybean meal, 41 percent protein, Chicago													
1940:	33.90	29.95	30.45	29.65	28.65	24.40	22.25	24.60	27.00	25.90	30.50	39.60	28.05
1941:	29.75	26.60	26.85	27.50	28.10	29.70	33.80	36.20	41.40	37.95	39.10	42.50	33.30
1942:	46.45	46.45	44.85	41.00	38.30	37.95	41.80	42.60	43.50	42.70	46.60	39.00	42.60
1943:	39.35	39.60	40.60	40.60	40.55	40.40	40.40	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	45.10
1944:	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.99								
Peanut meal, 45 percent protein, Southeastern milling points													
1940:	33.60	33.15	32.70	30.85	29.45	26.80	24.40	21.95	20.60	21.05	24.95	22.70	26.85
1941:	21.95	20.70	20.90	24.20	23.30	24.90	30.60	32.95	38.55	34.00	36.95	40.65	29.15
1942:	44.10	45.70	45.35	46.75	46.20	37.30	36.30	36.60	36.95	37.75	39.10	38.00	40.85
1943:	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	44.25
1944:	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00								
Alfalfa meal, No. 1 Fine Kansas City													
1940:	23.25	23.25	23.25	22.65	21.60	19.90	19.60	19.95	20.20	21.60	22.20	22.20	21.65
1941:	22.10	21.60	21.30	20.75	19.95	20.30	21.80	22.95	26.80	27.70	28.20	28.60	23.50
1942:	30.70	32.20	32.00	30.80	28.65	28.80	30.15	31.40	32.20	32.80	32.90	32.90	31.30
1943:	32.90	32.90	32.90	32.90	32.90	32.95	33.20	35.30	38.70	39.35	39.80	39.80	35.30
1944:	39.80	41.30	47.40	47.40	47.40								

Continued -



Table 31.- Byproduct feeds: Average wholesale price per ton, bagged, at specified markets, 1940-44 - Continued

Brewers' dried grains, Chicago													
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1940:	24.75	24.55	24.50	24.95	23.10	18.00	18.45	19.00	20.60	22.75	25.40	25.55	22.65
1941:	24.75	22.45	20.45	19.20	18.75	21.05	25.45	25.10	31.40	28.40	30.60	31.35	24.90
1942:	33.25	33.60	31.00	27.50	25.50	27.70	30.75	30.35	30.00	29.75	32.10	34.90	30.55
1943:	34.25	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00
1944:	34.00	34.00	34.00	36.00	38.00								
Distillers' dried grains, Chicago													
1940:	33.20	31.00	29.60	28.80	27.60	23.60	24.40	24.60	25.00	26.70	28.75	30.75	27.85
1941:	29.70	27.40	26.10	25.60	25.00	26.10	30.20	33.40	36.45	32.60	31.40	35.70	29.95
1942:	38.00	40.10	36.90	26.75	28.90	34.30	37.60	38.35	38.70	39.00	39.90	43.20	36.80
1943:	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00
1944:	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00								
Gluten feed, 23 percent protein, Chicago													
1940:	25.80	25.00	22.40	22.30	22.40	18.35	18.00	18.60	22.20	22.30	25.10	27.80	22.50
1941:	25.20	21.10	20.75	20.60	19.80	20.20	23.20	24.40	27.60	27.65	26.90	28.50	23.80
1942:	30.20	31.00	31.60	26.75	26.25	27.45	28.40	29.25	30.30	31.40	32.25	32.50	29.80
1943:	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	---	---	---	41.50	41.50	41.50	35.50
1944:	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50								
Hominy feed, white, Chicago													
1940:	24.45	23.10	22.25	23.95	25.40	23.90	23.95	24.70	26.10	25.60	27.75	26.20	24.80
1941:	24.80	24.40	24.50	28.25	28.70	29.10	29.95	28.75	28.90	26.30	27.80	30.60	27.65
1942:	33.75	33.20	31.15	31.00	32.00	33.95	34.70	35.25	34.80	32.90	33.10	35.70	33.45
1943:	40.50	39.30	42.90	43.75	46.30	48.50	45.95	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	50.00	45.45
1944:	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00								
Tankage, digester, 60 percent, Chicago 2/													
1940:	57.25	51.90	45.60	47.50	48.45	41.25	42.50	41.25	44.05	42.00	45.95	45.50	46.10
1941:	48.10	48.75	47.80	53.00	55.00	56.55	62.00	62.50	70.50	70.60	67.50	71.75	59.50
1942:	76.90	80.00	78.80	74.00	74.00	72.80	74.50	74.50	74.50	74.50	74.55	74.55	75.30
1943:	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55
1944:	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55								
Meat scraps, Chicago 2/													
1940:	52.75	47.50	47.50	48.00	47.50	41.25	42.50	41.25	43.75	41.00	43.10	41.00	44.75
1941:	44.40	43.75	42.80	50.00	50.30	51.90	59.95	61.55	69.50	69.40	65.00	70.25	56.55
1942:	73.75	75.00	74.00	70.00	70.00	69.60	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.80
1943:	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	72.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	72.40
1944:	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50								
Fish meal, San Francisco													
1940:	53.35	52.25	51.45	51.35	55.25	54.55	52.50	45.75	46.90	43.90	47.00	47.20	50.10
1941:	51.25	56.95	60.60	70.40	73.75	74.60	75.20	68.90	67.80	66.40	62.25	67.45	66.30
1942:	75.35	77.40	77.50	77.50	77.50	77.50	77.50	79.00	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	78.15
1943:	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50
1944:	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50								

Compiled from records of the War Food Administration, Office of Distribution.

1/ 37 percent protein previous to September 1941.

2/ Processors' price at Chicago plus \$3.50 allowance per ton for bags beginning July 1942.



Table 32.- Ratios between the prices of livestock and livestock products and prices of feed, by months, 1940-44

Hog-corn price ratio 1/ (1923-42 = 100)													
Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
1940:	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.1	7.6	9.1	9.4	10.0	9.7	9.5	10.2	9.1
1941:	12.1	12.4	11.6	12.1	12.5	13.3	14.6	14.3	14.7	15.0	14.4	14.0	13.4
1942:	13.9	15.4	16.4	17.2	16.5	16.8	16.6	17.0	17.2	19.4	17.3	15.7	16.6
1943:	15.3	15.8	15.5	14.7	13.6	13.1	12.7	13.1	13.8	13.7	12.8	11.6	13.8
1944:	11.6	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.2	2/11.0							
Beef steer-corn price ratio 3/ (1923-42 = 100)													
1940:	16.2	15.8	16.1	15.1	14.3	14.7	16.0	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.7	19.3	16.6
1941:	18.7	18.1	16.5	15.4	14.3	14.4	15.3	15.7	15.6	16.6	16.1	16.6	16.1
1942:	15.4	15.1	15.4	16.1	15.5	15.5	15.8	17.6	17.6	19.7	19.0	16.6	16.6
1943:	15.4	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.6	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.2	13.1	14.7
1944:	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.4	2/13.9							
Butterfat-feed price ratio 4/ 5/ (1923-42 = 100)													
1940:	24.6	23.6	22.3	21.3	20.9	20.8	22.7	24.3	24.9	26.4	27.0	29.2	24.0
1941:	25.7	25.4	25.6	26.3	27.8	28.1	28.2	26.7	26.2	26.4	26.4	24.5	26.4
1942:	23.0	21.8	21.4	21.9	22.7	22.1	22.3	24.5	26.0	28.4	29.1	29.3	24.4
1943:	27.9	27.5	26.6	25.6	24.7	23.2	22.8	22.6	22.7	24.6	24.4	23.8	24.7
1944:	23.7	23.6	24.8	24.6	23.1	2/23.0							
Milk-feed price ratio 5/ 6/ (1923-42 = 100)													
1940:	1.36	1.31	1.23	1.16	1.10	1.12	1.22	1.29	1.36	1.41	1.45	1.42	1.29
1941:	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.29	1.31	1.33	1.38	1.42	1.43	1.51	1.54	1.49	1.39
1942:	1.40	1.32	1.26	1.22	1.20	1.19	1.22	1.28	1.36	1.42	1.47	1.51	1.32
1943:	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.34	1.30	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.28	1.44	1.45	1.42	1.36
1944:	1.39	1.36	1.40	1.37	1.27	2/1.27							
Egg-feed price ratio 7/ (1933-42 = 100)													
1940:	15.4	16.9	12.7	12.0	11.8	11.8	13.9	14.7	18.1	20.7	22.8	23.8	16.2
1941:	17.2	14.8	14.2	15.9	15.6	17.5	18.7	19.3	20.6	22.7	25.5	23.2	18.8
1942:	19.8	16.8	15.5	15.3	15.7	16.4	17.7	19.3	20.7	23.1	24.2	23.5	19.0
1943:	21.4	18.4	17.7	16.8	16.8	16.9	17.1	18.2	19.3	20.9	22.0	20.1	18.8
1944:	15.3	14.1	13.2	11.8	11.8	2/12.6							

1/ Number of bushels of corn required to buy 100 pounds of live hogs, based upon average monthly price of hogs and of No. 3 Yellow corn, both at Chicago.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Average price per 100 pounds of "Beef steers from the Corn Belt, sold out of first hands at Chicago for slaughter, all grades," divided by monthly average price of No. 3 Yellow corn per bushel at Chicago.

4/ Average price per pound for butterfat received by producers divided by the average price of grain mixture fed to milk cows for producing cream sold for butterfat.

5/ Includes dairy production payments beginning October 1, 1943.

6/ Average price of wholesale milk divided by the average price of grain mixture fed to milk cows for producing wholesale milk.

7. Average price per dozen eggs received by producers, divided by the average cost per pound of poultry ration.

Table 33.- Index numbers of ratios between the prices of livestock and livestock products and prices of feed, by months, 1940-44

Hog-corn price ratio (1923-42 = 100)													
Year:	Jan.:	Feb.:	Mar.:	Apr.:	May:	June:	July:	Aug.:	Sept.:	Oct.:	Nov.:	Dec.:	Average
1940:	76	75	75	74	69	64	77	80	85	82	81	86	77
1941:	103	105	98	103	106	113	124	121	125	127	122	119	114
1942:	118	131	139	146	140	142	141	144	146	164	147	133	141
1943:	130	134	131	125	115	111	108	111	117	116	108	98	117
1944:	98	100	103	99	95	1/ 93							
Beef steer-corn price ratio (1923-42 = 100)													
1940:	112	110	112	105	99	102	111	116	124	128	130	134	115
1941:	130	126	115	107	99	100	106	109	108	115	112	115	112
1942:	107	105	107	112	108	108	110	122	122	137	132	115	115
1943:	107	108	107	106	101	102	100	100	101	100	99	91	102
1944:	90	90	91	90	93	1/ 97							
Butterfat-feed price ratio 2/ 3/ (1923-42 = 100)													
1940:	96	95	91	89	92	94	101	104	102	101	101	107	98
1941:	101	102	104	111	123	127	126	114	107	101	98	90	108
1942:	90	87	87	92	100	100	100	105	106	109	109	108	100
1943:	109	110	108	107	109	105	102	97	93	94	91	87	101
1944:	93	95	101	103	102	1/ 104							
Milk-feed price ratio 2/ 3/ (1923-42 = 100)													
1940:	108	106	102	98	95	95	103	104	106	107	108	110	104
1941:	107	107	109	110	114	113	116	115	111	115	115	115	112
1942:	111	106	104	103	104	102	103	103	106	108	109	116	106
1943:	117	116	114	114	112	109	107	101	98	110	108	110	110
1944:	110	110	115	116	110	1/ 108							
Egg-feed price ratio 2/ (1933-42 = 100)													
1940:	87	98	90	88	87	85	90	90	98	93	91	105	93
1941:	99	86	100	117	114	125	120	117	111	101	103	105	107
1942:	117	98	108	111	115	117	113	116	111	103	97	107	109
1943:	127	107	123	120	123	119	107	109	103	93	89	94	107
1944:	93	82	91	85	86	1/ 89							

Index numbers above 100 indicate favorable price relationships for livestock producers.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Adjusted for seasonal variation.

3/ Includes dairy production payments beginning October 1, 1943.



Table 34.- Oats 1/ and barley: Acreage and supplies in Canada,  
with exports during marketing season, 1937-44

Year of harvest	Area harvested 1,000 acres	Stocks Aug. 1 1,000 bushels	Production 1,000 bushels	Total supply 1,000 bushels	Exports 2/ 1,000 bushels
Oats					
1937	13,048	18,379	268,442	286,821	7,874
1938	13,010	19,499	377,382	396,881	13,589
1939	12,790	48,887	384,407	433,294	22,802
1940	12,298	46,931	380,526	427,457	14,138
1941	12,266	41,563	305,575	347,138	<u>3/</u> 7,947
1942	13,782	28,607	651,954	680,561	
1943	15,407	149,324	482,022	631,346	
1944	<u>4/</u> 14,950				
Barley					
1937	4,331	4,363	83,124	87,487	14,744
1938	4,454	6,448	102,242	108,690	16,499
1939	4,347	12,804	103,147	115,951	12,148
1940	4,342	12,654	104,256	116,910	2,097
1941	5,304	10,908	110,566	121,474	<u>2/</u> 2,079
1942	6,973	10,821	259,156	269,977	
1943	8,397	69,254	215,562	284,816	
1944	<u>4/</u> 7,873				

1/ 34-pound bushels.

2/ August-July.

3/ 10 months, August-May.

4/ Intentions to plant.

Table 35.- Corn: Area seeded, area harvested, and production  
in Argentina, with exports during marketing season, 1937-44

Year of harvest	Area seeded <u>1/</u> 1,000 acres	Area harvested 1,000 acres	Production 1,000 bushels	Exports <u>2/</u> 1,000 bushels
1937	15,051	10,776	340,147	270,027
1938	14,989	7,723	174,163	115,521
1939	13,096	8,653	191,485	133,441
1940	17,791	14,072	408,442	60,297
1941	15,067	12,188	403,048	13,177
1942	12,355	10,103	355,649	8,678
1943	10,226	4,367	76,499	6,654
1944	<u>3/</u> 10,971		<u>3/</u> 353,661	

1/ During the fall of the preceding year.

2/ April-March.

3/ Second official estimate.

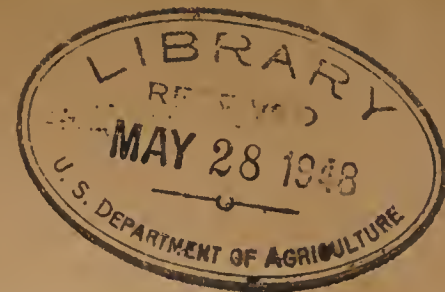




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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

**F E E D**  
**S T A T I S T I C S**

**SUPPLEMENT TO THE 1945 ISSUES**  
**OF THE FEED SITUATION**

This section contains data on feed concentrates and hay which revise and bring to date the series published in earlier issues of "Feed Statistics". It may be used as a handbook to supplement the material carried in the monthly issues of the Feed Situation.

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

October 1945

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 F E E D   S T A T I S T I C S  
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Contents

	Page
<u>Feed Grains: Production, United States, 1935-45</u> .....	21
<u>Planted and harvested acreages, United States, 1935-45</u> .....	21
<u>Corn, oats, and barley: Receipts at primary markets, by months, 1935-45</u> ....	28
<u>Corn, oats, and barley: Domestic disappearance, by quarters, 1935-45</u> .....	29
<u>Specified grains and grain products used in the production of alcohol, distilled spirits, and fermented malt liquors, United States, 1935-45</u> ...	30
<u>Corn: Supply and distribution, United States, 1926-45</u> .....	31
<u>Stocks, by quarters, United States, 1935-45</u> .....	32
<u>Grindings by the wet-process, United States, by months, 1935-45</u> .....	39
<u>Oats: Supply and distribution, United States, 1935-45</u> .....	38
<u>Stocks, by quarters, United States, 1935-45</u> .....	39
<u>Barley: Supply and distribution, United States, 1935-45</u> .....	38
<u>Stocks, by quarters, United States, 1935-45</u> .....	38
<u>Byproduct Feeds: Production of specified feeds, United States, year beginning</u>	
<u>October, 1935-44</u> .....	31
<u>Estimated use for feed, year beginning October, 1935-45</u> .....	38
<u>Production of wheat millfeeds, United States, by months, year beginning October, 1935-45</u> .....	39
<u>Hay: Acreage, production, supply, and distribution, 1935-45</u> .....	40
<u>Production, by classes, United States, 1935-45</u> .....	40
<u>Pasture and Range Conditions: United States, for specified dates, 1924-45</u> .....	40
<u>Prices and Livestock-Feed Price Ratios:</u>	
<u>Prices received by farmers for specified feed grains and hay, by months, 1936-45</u> .....	41
<u>Prices paid by farmers for alfalfa hay and for other specified feeds, by months, 1940-45</u> .....	42
<u>Market prices of feed grains and hay, by months, 1936-45</u> .....	42
<u>Byproduct feeds: Average wholesale price per ton, bagged, at specified markets, by months, 1935-45</u> .....	44
<u>Livestock-feed price ratios, by months, 1935-45</u> .....	45
<u>Index numbers of feed grain and high-protein feed prices, 1935-45</u> .....	50
<u>Foreign Statistics:</u>	
<u>Oats and barley: Acreage and supplies in Canada, with exports during marketing season, 1937-45</u> .....	52
<u>Corn: Acreage, production, and distribution in Argentina, 1935-45</u> .....	52



Table 11.- Feed grains: Planted and harvested acreages,  
United States, 1935-45

Year	Corn, all purposes		Oats		Barley		Sorghums, all sorghums purposes for grain	All sorghums
	Planted	Harvested	Planted	Harvested	Planted	Harvested	Planted	Harvested
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
935	99,974	95,974	43,599	40,109	13,956	12,436	16,492	4,597
936	101,959	93,154	41,934	33,654	12,837	8,329	13,355	2,793
937	97,174	93,930	39,827	35,542	12,346	9,969	13,001	4,915
938	94,473	92,160	39,390	36,042	12,171	10,610	15,561	4,699
939	91,696	88,279	38,182	33,460	15,512	12,738	17,863	4,759
940	88,913	86,738	39,224	35,334	15,627	13,476	21,206	6,183
941	87,631	86,186	41,598	37,965	15,797	14,220	18,682	5,982
942	90,552	89,021	42,595	37,878	19,536	16,850	16,048	5,871
943	96,786	94,455	42,796	38,395	17,304	14,768	17,530	6,662
944	98,722	97,235	42,983	38,984	14,300	12,359	18,212	9,117
945 1/	94,154	92,229	45,911	41,950	11,922	10,606	16,218	7,268
Preliminary.								

Table 12.- Feed grains: Production, United States, 1935-45

Year	Corn		Oats	Barley	Total 2/	All sorghums: for grain		Total four grains 2/
	All purposes	For grain				for grain		
	1,000	1,000				1,000	1,000	
	bushels	bushels				tons	bushels	
935	2,299,363	2,001,367	1,210,229	288,667	90,674	57,610		92,287
936	1,505,689	1,258,673	792,583	147,740	58,386	30,270		59,234
937	2,642,978	2,349,425	1,176,744	221,889	98,157	69,948		100,115
938	2,548,753	2,300,095	1,089,383	256,620	94,954	67,210		96,836
939	2,580,912	2,341,602	957,704	278,163	94,265	53,267		95,756
940	2,462,320	2,212,367	1,245,388	308,944	96,286	83,164		98,614
941	2,675,790	2,435,307	1,180,663	362,082	102,503	111,784		105,633
942	3,131,518	2,849,340	1,349,547	429,167	119,575	106,770		122,565
943	3,034,354	2,724,530	1,137,504	324,150	110,942	103,864		113,850
944	3,228,361	2,909,553	1,166,392	284,426	115,883	181,756		120,972
945 1/	3,078,126	2,680,000	1,583,650	277,246	118,180	105,138		121,124
Preliminary.								

Includes production of corn for all purposes.

Table 13.- Corn, oats, and barley: Receipts at primary markets, by months, 1935-45

Year begin- ning Oct.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Total
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Corn, 12 markets 1/													
1935	9,515	19,229	18,582	14,352	13,769	18,165	17,735	16,034	25,061	16,779	15,737	9,194	194,152
1936	8,525	17,715	18,872	12,490	9,397	9,436	7,915	9,264	12,200	10,120	7,332	8,564	131,830
1937	17,837	42,923	35,744	33,069	18,447	23,516	29,532	31,204	28,507	26,677	16,966	17,628	322,050
1938	47,417	30,835	20,379	14,355	10,731	12,939	12,635	20,491	17,432	11,750	9,967	22,925	231,856
1939	32,108	26,304	21,590	12,660	13,259	11,923	11,958	12,515	24,062	22,496	19,142	29,995	238,012
1940	36,163	20,989	20,573	16,537	13,945	18,749	17,030	25,850	18,692	22,085	18,369	27,860	257,852
1941	23,626	24,887	27,809	29,788	30,183	24,533	30,566	25,490	24,552	23,697	20,080	22,283	307,499
1942	28,620	30,061	41,329	35,841	37,032	30,878	26,358	21,792	13,913	11,513	21,957	18,405	317,699
1943	25,154	29,748	24,517	42,987	31,104	15,676	8,100	15,410	22,111	14,762	11,454	12,124	253,147
1944	14,718	38,060	30,811	48,032	36,243	40,905	37,407	44,107	32,618	33,314	14,031	22,104	392,350
Oats, 12 markets 1/													
Year begin- ning July	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
1935	2,334	30,274	21,806	11,814	6,142	4,576	5,653	4,436	8,845	4,848	5,886	6,447	113,061
1936	17,502	13,351	3,987	3,498	2,581	3,836	4,012	3,456	3,549	4,619	4,678	2,950	68,019
1937	8,070	25,515	13,980	9,263	6,795	5,489	5,461	4,041	4,643	4,313	5,195	3,625	96,390
1938	9,982	24,824	9,580	7,569	3,559	5,794	6,269	4,293	5,730	4,442	5,974	4,579	92,595
1939	6,959	19,499	12,098	6,262	5,396	4,835	4,381	4,840	4,781	4,257	2,966	1,873	78,147
1940	4,270	13,546	6,972	4,230	4,020	5,385	3,509	3,084	4,661	4,381	3,858	3,481	61,397
1941	10,674	14,645	10,352	6,519	7,140	8,087	8,437	5,524	5,346	5,493	5,772	3,954	91,943
1942	6,607	17,732	16,703	13,422	6,029	6,669	6,468	7,946	8,530	8,403	9,401	9,635	117,545
1943	11,026	23,494	20,506	16,637	10,102	8,228	9,628	8,844	5,558	4,866	8,115	7,734	134,738
1944	7,944	24,193	19,971	13,969	7,688	9,089	7,564	7,493	9,674	13,648	5,058	7,829	134,120
1945	11,929	42,614	32,669										
Barley, 4 markets 2/													
1935	1,559	7,645	13,780	9,923	7,827	4,809	6,142	3,586	7,845	5,966	5,565	5,893	80,540
1936	5,992	16,583	9,683	9,584	5,625	4,741	3,179	3,299	2,808	2,713	3,332	2,044	69,583
1937	1,151	10,952	12,818	9,436	9,678	6,364	8,209	6,409	5,814	4,263	4,617	2,978	82,689
1938	2,900	16,817	12,335	10,522	5,764	5,846	6,670	3,846	5,967	4,579	4,474	3,791	83,511
1939	4,823	20,062	13,546	8,744	6,732	7,307	7,161	5,645	5,059	5,910	5,997	3,847	94,833
1940	2,870	14,155	8,722	6,628	7,117	7,877	6,497	6,359	6,511	5,443	9,598	7,839	89,616
1941	6,028	10,463	14,111	9,116	13,239	12,189	8,827	7,221	5,768	4,812	6,065	6,916	104,760
1942	4,118	18,870	15,567	14,963	9,488	10,217	7,727	7,456	8,969	9,212	8,655	12,603	127,845
1943	15,480	23,889	19,860	19,721	11,896	9,268	8,634	7,476	6,211	9,078	8,346	7,850	147,709
1944	11,135	22,921	21,515	17,611	14,323	10,096	6,741	3,953	6,359	10,814	9,624	11,265	146,357
1945	9,602	22,598	19,931										

1/ Chicago, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Duluth, St. Louis, Kansas City, Peoria, Omaha, Indianapolis, Sioux City, St. Joseph, and Wichita.

2/ Minneapolis, Milwaukee, Chicago, and Duluth.



Table 14.-Corn, oats, and barley: Domestic disappearance by quarters, 1935-45

Corn					
Crop year beginning:	Oct.- Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - June	July - Sept.	Total
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1935 .....	964,317	593,256	420,895	230,026	2,208,494
1936 .....	874,533	426,781	290,184	127,660	1,719,158
1937 .....	996,964	556,890	389,185	266,082	2,209,121
1938 .....	1,028,834	593,050	380,799	239,841	2,292,524
1939 .....	1,112,127	629,650	430,120	261,958	2,433,855
1940 .....	1,110,630	587,699	477,862	315,152	2,491,393
1941 .....	1,113,192	788,370	547,450	359,895	2,808,907
1942 .....	1,306,568	876,334	619,522	449,503	3,251,927
1943 .....	1,419,012	867,894	531,272	362,207	3,180,385
1944 .....	1,288,760	792,618	593,902	1/444,802	1/3,120,082
* Oats					
	July - Sept.	Oct. - Dec.	Jan. - Mar.	Apr. - June	Total
1935 .....	263,295	204,216	284,628	254,947	1,007,086
1936 .....	339,080	211,417	216,292	214,887	981,676
1937 .....	310,406	215,642	285,836	234,714	1,046,598
1938 .....	392,133	177,853	290,604	237,400	1,097,990
1939 .....	362,868	178,754	258,711	214,214	1,014,547
1940 .....	355,660	241,080	328,364	254,331	1,179,435
1941 .....	434,083	206,310	322,592	243,013	1,205,998
1942 .....	408,732	252,346	398,977	296,748	1,356,853
1943 .....	452,698	236,033	308,837	268,763	1,266,331
1944 .....	405,915	218,451	339,322	237,372	1,201,060
1945 .....	1/457,291				
Barley					
1939 .....	108,378	66,610	58,239	43,366	277,084
1940 .....	116,228	65,103	69,315	48,666	299,317
1941 .....	136,535	79,580	79,443	55,607	351,165
1942 .....	158,329	100,206	98,402	77,219	434,156
1943 .....	164,310	100,208	72,196	59,880	396,594
1944 .....	136,530	60,640	58,893	46,515	302,628
1945 .....	1/153,488				

1/ Preliminary.

Table 15.-Specified grains and grain products used in the production of alcohol,  
distilled spirits, and fermented malt liquors,  
1935-45.

Year beginning July	Corn and corn products			Barley and malt		
	Alcohol	Fermented	Total	Alcohol	Fermented	Total
	and	malt		and	malt	
	distilled	liquors 1/		distilled	liquors	
	spirits			spirits		
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels
1935 .....	31,825	8,036	39,861	9,968	52,198	62,166
1936 .....	36,270	7,555	43,825	10,367	58,207	68,574
1937 .....	19,834	6,695	26,529	5,541	55,067	60,608
1938 .....	18,089	7,422	25,511	4,913	51,842	56,755
1939 .....	18,954	7,884	26,838	5,012	52,365	57,377
1940 .....	23,334	7,720	31,054	6,188	52,281	58,469
1941 .....	44,522	10,122	54,644	8,917	60,406	69,323
1942 .....	55,909	12,900	68,809	14,994	64,000	78,994
1943 .....	10,753	15,358	26,111	19,499	63,815	83,314
1944 2/ .....	34,000	17,000	51,000	26,000	68,000	94,000
	Wheat			Rye		
	Alcohol	Fermented	Total	Alcohol	Total	
	and	malt		and		
	distilled	liquors		distilled		
	spirits			spirits		
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	
1935 .....	0	0	0	12,835	---	
1936 .....	51	0	51	11,633	---	
1937 .....	39	0	39	6,055	---	
1938 .....	56	47	103	5,495	---	
1939 .....	30	59	89	5,595	---	
1940 .....	42	59	101	6,679	---	
1941 .....	1,831	62	1,893	6,861	525	
1942 .....	56,579	96	56,675	2,089	316	
1943 .....	108,623	660	109,283	4,510	9,215	
1944 2/ .....	95,000	300	95,300	10,000	42,000	

Derived from data reported by the Bureau of Internal Revenue.

1/ Principally corn products. Converted to corn grain equivalent, using the factor of 56 pounds of products equal to one bushel of corn.

2/ Estimated.



Table 16.- Corn: Supply and distribution, United States, 1926-45

SUPPLY										
Year	Carry-over October 1				Production	Imports	Total			
begin- ning October:	Farm	Terminal market	Government steel and wooden bins <sup>2/</sup>	Total <sup>3/</sup>	for all purposes	4/	supply <sup>3/</sup>			
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels			
1926	262,148	18,999	---	281,147	2,546,972	3,750	2,831,869			
1927	192,451	24,913	---	217,364	2,616,120	2,940	2,836,424			
1928	87,232	6,894	---	94,126	2,665,516	342	2,759,984			
1929	142,371	4,421	---	146,792	2,515,937	846	2,663,575			
1930	134,403	4,855	---	139,258	2,080,130	1,386	2,220,774			
1931	162,577	5,586	---	168,163	2,575,927	377	2,744,467			
1932	251,697	18,705	---	270,402	2,930,352	173	3,200,927			
1933	326,770	59,791	---	386,561	2,397,593	883	2,785,037			
1934	273,931	63,803	---	337,734	1,448,920	36,955	1,823,609			
1935	61,367	3,421	---	64,788	2,299,363	21,096	2,385,247			
1936	171,561	4,325	---	175,886	1,505,689	103,670	1,785,245			
1937	60,004	5,651	---	65,655	2,642,978	1,819	2,710,452			
1938	351,539	9,899	---	361,438	2,548,753	442	2,910,633			
1939	553,793	14,947	15,000	583,740	2,580,912	1,110	3,165,762			
1940	541,444	41,179	105,000	687,623	2,462,320	1,269	3,151,212			
1941	473,833	39,137	132,000	644,970	2,675,790	565	3,321,325			
1942	423,758	38,641	30,021	492,420	3,131,518	407	3,624,345			
1943	359,313	7,452	477	367,242	3,034,354	3,691	3,405,287			
1944	206,621	7,478	534	214,633	3,228,361	5/ 6,500	3,449,494			
1945 5/	306,719	4,674	19	311,412	3,078,126					
DISTRIBUTION										
Year	Dry-process products			Wet-	Alcohol	Seed	Feed,	Domestic	Exports	Stocks
begin- ning October:	Breakfast foods <sup>6/</sup>	Farm household use	Other <sup>7/</sup>	process products <sup>8/</sup>	and distilled spirits <sup>9/</sup>	<sup>10/</sup>	other uses, and waste <sup>11/</sup>	disap- pearance <sup>12/</sup>	<sup>4/</sup>	end of year <sup>3/</sup>
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1926	8,385	30,981	51,810	82,040	8,383	17,582	2,399,396	2,596,414	15,928	217,364
1927	9,676	31,572	54,256	88,091	6,189	17,928	2,515,382	2,721,739	19,204	94,126
1928	10,968	31,570	56,702	87,202	9,802	17,702	2,358,665	2,571,451	40,581	146,792
1929	10,786	30,863	51,502	79,958	9,966	18,556	2,314,610	2,515,352	8,074	139,258
1930	10,605	31,382	46,303	66,489	2,454	19,529	1,873,469	2,049,492	2,380	168,163
1931	8,688	33,673	44,624	62,463	4,848	20,183	2,295,738	2,469,629	3,848	270,402
1932	6,771	34,189	42,945	71,815	5,818	19,612	2,624,925	2,805,480	8,291	386,561
1933	6,019	34,059	41,266	70,540	12,045	17,958	2,261,170	2,442,492	4,266	337,734
1934	5,267	33,438	39,587	55,271	22,904	17,852	1,583,801	1,757,678	701	64,788
1935	6,038	32,974	38,730	75,826	34,985	18,207	2,002,090	2,208,494	511	175,886
1936	6,810	30,288	37,872	66,816	31,974	17,005	1,528,689	1,719,158	136	55,655
1937	6,981	28,843	39,357	71,647	18,376	15,858	2,028,477	2,209,121	139,475	361,438
1938	7,151	28,051	40,843	75,531	17,962	14,737	2,108,738	2,292,524	33,880	583,740
1939	7,200	25,904	42,000	83,074	19,562	13,654	2,242,917	2,433,855	43,828	687,623
1940	9,000	25,192	42,000	100,750	25,731	12,832	2,276,183	2,491,393	14,554	644,970
1941	10,000	23,412	50,000	127,051	54,652	12,613	2,531,571	2,808,907	19,606	492,420
1942	11,000	22,244	60,000	128,002	41,584	13,481	2,975,987	3,251,927	4,805	367,242
1943	12,000	22,139	60,000	120,934	10,482	13,751	2,941,351	3,180,385	9,997	214,633
1944 5/	12,000	20,620	62,000	124,589	38,000	13,114	2,850,759	3,120,082	17,000	311,412

1/ Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.

2/ Owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation at country points; additional Government stocks are included in reports for other positions.

3/ Exclusive of stocks at interior mills, elevators, and warehouses, data for which are unavailable prior to 1943. Stocks in those positions totaled 20,948,000 bushels on October 1, 1943, and 20,633,000 bushels on October 1, 1944.

4/ Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce and Bureau of the Census. Imports include grain equivalent of corn meal and flour; exports are grain only.

5/ Preliminary.

6/ Estimated quantities (based on Census data) used in making prepared breakfast foods during the calendar year following the corn harvest.

7/ Estimated quantities used in producing corn meal, flour, hominy, and grits during the calendar year following the corn harvest. Does not include livestock feeds or industrial products produced in the dry-milling industry.

8/ Starch, sirup, sugar, etc. Compiled from data of the Corn Refiners' Statistical Bureau.

9/ Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Internal Revenue. Does not include corn products used in the production of fermented malt liquors. Data for 1926-32 are on the basis of the year beginning July. 1944-45 estimated.

10/ Estimated on basis of acreage planted during the following crop year.

11/ Residual, mostly feed.

12/ Total disappearance, minus exports of corn and grain equivalent of corn meal and flour.



Table 17.- Corn: Stocks, by quarters, United States, 1935-45

Year	January 1				April 1			
	Farm	Terminal	Govern-	Total	Farm	Terminal	Govern-	Total
		market	ment	2/		market	ment	2/
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels
1935	828,389	43,752	---	872,141	442,478	21,352	---	463,830
1936	1,400,491	7,657	---	1,408,148	810,800	7,561	---	818,361
1937	811,300	14,440	---	825,740	411,039	11,323	---	422,362
1938	1,671,190	36,164	---	1,707,354	1,068,758	43,227	---	1,111,985
1939	1,814,936	52,644	---	1,867,580	1,217,102	43,745	---	1,260,847
1940	1,908,654	45,851	86,000	2,040,505	1,267,342	39,704	91,000	1,398,046
1941	1,839,294	70,067	124,000	2,033,361	1,200,231	71,290	173,000	1,444,521
1942	2,016,404	47,946	132,000	2,196,350	1,289,588	60,973	57,000	1,407,561
1943	2,246,592	43,407	26,000	2,315,999	1,374,748	42,326	21,649	1,438,723
1944	1,968,522	11,321	899	1,980,742	1,093,080	14,110	726	1,107,916
1945	2,145,520	11,693	323	2,157,541	1,339,780	20,872	97	1,360,749
	July 1				October 1			
1935	204,752	7,491	---	212,243	61,367	3,421	---	64,788
1936	392,106	7,023	---	399,129	171,561	4,325	---	175,886
1937	154,477	6,264	---	160,741	60,004	5,651	---	65,655
1938	640,050	23,674	---	663,724	351,539	9,899	---	361,438
1939	846,208	30,880	---	877,088	553,793	14,947	15,000	583,740
1940	846,966	25,419	89,000	961,385	541,444	41,179	105,000	687,623
1941	755,257	53,102	157,000	965,359	473,833	39,137	132,000	644,970
1942	761,363	57,012	39,000	857,375	423,758	38,641	30,021	492,420
1943	799,235	9,663	9,105	818,003	359,313	7,452	477	367,242
1944	561,181	11,819	912	573,912	206,621	7,478	534	214,633
1945	747,338	11,208	79	758,625	306,719	4,674	19	311,412

1/ Owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation in steel and wooden bins off farms.

Additional Government stocks are included in reports for other positions.

2/ Exclusive of stocks at interior mills, elevators, and warehouses, data for which are not available prior to 1943. Such stocks, as reported beginning with April 1943, are shown below in thousand bushels:

	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
1943 .....		50,822	21,253	20,948
1944 .....	40,703	33,305	21,679	20,633
1945 .....	44,796	44,911	24,400	



Table 13 - Oats: Supply and distribution, United States, 1935-45

SUPPLY							
Year	Carry-over July 1					Total	
beginning:	Farm	Terminal	Total 2/	Production	Imports 3/	supply 2/	
July		market 1/					
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	
1935	70,003	8,838	78,841	1,210,229	110	1,289,180	
1936	249,201	31,463	280,664	792,583	208	1,073,455	
1937	88,885	1,982	90,867	1,176,744	23	1,267,634	
1938	201,880	6,825	208,705	1,089,383	1,025	1,299,113	
1939	190,322	5,695	196,017	957,704	10,610	1,164,331	
1940	145,261	3,130	148,391	1,245,388	10,224	1,404,003	
1941	219,406	3,906	223,312	1,180,663	1,305	1,405,280	
1942	192,398	2,109	194,507	1,349,547	58,789	1,602,843	
1943	235,060	7,746	4/242,806	1,137,504	81,323	1,461,633	
1944	185,293	6,547	4/191,840	1,166,392	68,704	1,426,936	
1945 5/	211,258	9,604	4/220,862	1,583,650			
DISTRIBUTION							
Year	Break-	Seed	Feed,		Total	Domestic	Stocks
beginning:	fast		other uses;	Exports	disap-	disap-	end of
July	foods 6/	7/	and	3/	pearance	pearance:	year 2/
			waste 8/			9/	
	1,000bu.	1,000bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1935	29,065	98,545	880,165	741	1,008,516	1,007,086	280,664
1936	28,425	93,593	860,503	67	982,588	981,676	90,867
1937	28,436	92,566	926,566	11,361	1,058,929	1,046,598	208,705
1938	20,096	89,728	980,267	4,005	1,103,096	1,097,990	196,017
1939	29,713	92,176	893,847	204	1,015,940	1,014,547	148,391
1940	30,972	97,755	1,051,806	158	1,180,691	1,179,435	223,312
1941	34,000	101,376	1,074,793	604	1,210,773	1,205,998	194,507
1942	44,000	101,854	1,213,905	278	1,350,037	1,356,853	4/242,806
1943	44,000	102,300	1,123,265	228	1,269,793	1,266,331	4/191,840
1944 5/	46,000	109,268	1,050,556	250	1,206,074	1,201,060	4/220,862

1/ Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.

2/ Exclusive of stocks at interior mills, elevators, and warehouses, data for which are not available prior to 1943.

3/ Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce and Bureau of the Census. Imports include grain equivalent of oatmeal; exports are grain only.

4/ Stocks at interior mills, elevators, and warehouses amounted to 18,724,000 bushels on July 1, 1943, 16,552,000 bushels on July 1, 1944, and 17,668,000 bushels on July 1, 1945.

5/ Preliminary.

6/ Used in production of cereal preparations, interpolated from data published in calendar year biennial reports of the Census of Manufactures. Data for 1941-44 are estimated.

7/ Based on area seeded the following crop year.

8/ Residual, including small quantities for other uses for which data are not available, and waste.

9/ Total disappearance, minus exports of oats and grain equivalent of oatmeal exported.

Table 19 .- Oats: Stocks, by quarters, United States, 1935-45

Year	January 1			April 1		
	Farm	Terminal	Total 1/	Farm	Terminal	Total 1/
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1935	345,177	23,384	368,561	207,709	15,656	223,365
1936	778,151	42,363	820,514	497,949	38,205	536,154
1937	486,046	36,372	522,418	287,593	18,378	305,971
1938	708,546	25,827	734,373	425,984	21,141	447,125
1939	706,730	16,919	723,649	420,204	12,601	432,865
1940	602,698	12,054	614,752	350,394	7,539	357,873
1941	794,896	6,592	801,488	470,955	4,087	475,042
1942	751,428	9,473	760,901	432,020	5,893	437,913
1943	881,542	9,534	891,076	504,869	6,182	511,051
1944	704,811	15,893	720,704	415,576	5,438	421,014
1945	750,454	14,982	765,436	430,477	8,597	439,074
	July 1			October 1		
	Farm	Terminal	Total 1/	Farm	Terminal	Total 1/
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1935	70,003	5,838	75,841	984,271	41,215	1,025,486
1936	249,201	31,463	280,664	682,980	50,973	733,953
1937	88,885	1,982	90,867	926,793	28,593	955,386
1938	201,880	6,825	208,705	881,690	22,026	903,716
1939	190,722	5,695	196,417	775,579	16,104	791,683
1940	145,161	3,130	148,291	1,031,203	9,135	1,040,338
1941	219,406	3,906	223,312	956,616	13,427	970,043
1942	192,398	2,109	194,507	1,125,405	10,123	1,135,528
1943	235,060	7,746	242,806	930,126	16,407	946,533
1944	185,283	6,547	191,830	950,861	17,326	968,189
1945	211,258	9,604	220,862	1,318,666	43,555	1,362,221

1/ Exclusive of stocks at interior mills, elevators, and warehouses, data for which are not available prior to 1943. Such stocks, as reported beginning with April 1943, are shown below, in thousand bushels:

	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
1943		27,407	18,724	44,067
1944	31,928	21,116	16,552	44,419
1945	35,497	29,247	17,668	



Table 20.- Barley: Supply and distribution, United States, 1935-45

## SUPPLY

Year :	Carry-over July 1			:	:	:	:
beginning:	Farm	Terminal	Total 2/	Production	Imports	Total	
July :	:	market 1/	:	:	3/	supply 2/	
:	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	
1935 :	12,000	6,102	18,102	288,667	7,885	314,654	
1936 :	54,300	10,141	64,441	147,740	28,763	240,944	
1937 :	17,200	4,709	21,909	221,889	5,853	249,651	
1938 :	27,600	5,771	33,371	256,620	3,062	293,053	
1939 :	45,000	6,210	51,210	278,163	2,694	332,067	
1940 :	43,200	6,956	50,156	308,944	2,335	361,435	
1941 :	55,200	4,931	60,131	362,082	2,323	424,536	
1942 :	66,350	3,600	69,950	429,167	27,245	526,362	
1943 :	81,000	9,028	4/ 90,028	324,150	40,983	455,161	
1944 :	48,500	6,923	4/ 55,423	284,426	37,952	377,801	
1945 5/ :	56,000	14,479	4/ 70,479	277,246			

## DISTRIBUTION

Year :	Used in producing			:	:	:	:	:
beginning:	For	For	Seed	Feed,	Exports	Total	Domestic	Stocks
July :	alcohol	other	8/	uses, and	3/	disap-	disap-	end
:	and	purposes	:	waste 9/	:	pearance	pearance	of year
:	alcoholic	7/	:	:	:	:	10/	2/
:	beverages 6/	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
:	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1935 :	62,156	3,951	22,465	151,755	9,886	250,213	240,287	64,441
1936 :	68,563	3,860	21,606	119,853	5,153	219,035	213,766	21,909
1937 :	60,608	3,653	21,299	113,106	17,614	216,280	198,505	33,371
1938 :	56,755	3,329	25,285	145,260	11,214	241,843	230,551	51,210
1939 :	57,377	3,175	25,472	192,043	3,844	281,911	277,084	50,156
1940 :	58,469	3,636	25,749	212,812	638	301,304	299,317	60,131
1941 :	69,323	4,318	31,844	247,553	1,548	354,586	351,165	69,950
1942 :	78,994	11/ 5,500	23,206	323,216	418	436,334	434,156	90,028
1943 :	83,314	6,128	23,309	286,583	404	399,738	396,594	55,423
1944 5/ :	93,782	11/ 5,650	19,433	187,682	775	307,322	302,628	70,479

1/ Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.

2/ Exclusive of stocks at interior mills, elevators, and warehouses, data for which are not available prior to 1943.

3/ Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce and Bureau of the Census. Imports include grain equivalent of malt; exports are grain only.

4/ Stocks at interior mills, elevators, and warehouses amounted to 30,494,000 bushels on July 1, 1943, 20,514,000 bushels on July 1, 1944, and 26,462,000 bushels on July 1, 1945.

5/ Preliminary.

6/ Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Internal Revenue. Includes small quantities of barley grain; 1944-45 partly estimated.

7/ Estimated on basis of total malt production and quantities exported, imported, and used in alcohol and alcoholic beverages.

8/ Based on acreage seeded the following crop year.

9/ Residual, including small quantities for other uses for which data are not available, and waste.

10/ Total disappearance, minus exports of barley grain and grain equivalent of malt exported.

11/ Partly estimated.

Table 21. Barley: Stocks, by quarters, United States, 1935-45

Year	January 1			April 1		
	Farm	Terminal market	Total 1/	Farm	Terminal market	Total 1/
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1935	37,000	18,290	55,290	2/	11,757	2/
1936	166,000	17,779	183,779	2/	14,222	2/
1937	55,000	17,639	72,639	2/	11,148	2/
1938	86,000	11,733	97,733	2/	9,819	2/
1939	137,000	15,015	152,015	2/	10,182	2/
1940	134,300	18,614	152,914	80,000	13,943	93,943
1941	168,900	9,640	178,540	102,500	6,561	109,061
1942	195,300	10,002	205,302	118,000	8,324	126,324
1943	234,500	10,743	245,243	144,000	6,987	150,987
1944	142,800	19,763	172,563	92,424	10,947	103,371
1945	135,200	30,886	166,086	86,660	21,858	108,518
	July 1			October 1		
1935	12,000	6,102	18,102	2/	13,918	2/
1936	54,300	10,141	64,441	2/	17,732	2/
1937	17,200	4,709	21,909	2/	13,473	2/
1938	27,600	5,771	33,371	2/	17,025	2/
1939	45,000	6,210	51,210	201,000	19,422	220,422
1940	43,200	6,956	50,156	232,000	11,074	243,074
1941	55,200	4,931	60,131	278,000	6,977	284,977
1942	66,350	3,600	69,950	330,000	10,551	340,551
1943	81,000	9,028	90,028	246,000	20,588	266,588
1944	48,500	6,923	55,423	185,420	26,032	211,452
1945	56,000	14,479	70,479	174,315	22,922	197,237

1/ Exclusive of stocks at interior mills, elevators, and warehouses, data for which are not available prior to 1943. Such stocks, as reported beginning with April 1943 are shown below, in thousand bushels:

	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
1943		38,459	30,494	61,905
1944	44,969	31,376	20,514	56,150
1945	47,211	35,629	26,462	

2/ Unavailable.



Table 22.-Production of specified byproduct feeds, United States, year beginning October, 1935-44

Season beginning	Cottonseed : cake and meal	Soybean : cake and meal	Linseed : cake and meal	Peanut : cake and meal	Copra : cake and meal	Total oil-seed cake and meal	Fish : cake and meal 1/
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1935	1,791.2	613.1	456.9	45.9	78.4	2,985.5	220.3
1936	2,145.7	495.8	586.1	57.0	63.6	3,348.2	188.3
1937	2,759.1	724.1	412.0	48.2	77.7	4,021.1	183.4
1938	1,969.9	1,064.4	481.4	65.0	74.8	3,655.5	210.2
1939	1,775.0	1,348.8	538.9	30.3	90.3	3,783.3	177.7
1940	1,988.3	1,543.4	744.7	133.5	89.8	4,499.7	225.8
1941	1,791.7	1,844.9	902.2	57.3	47.4	4,643.5	168.5
1942	2,014.9	3,200.3	797.7	103.0	33.4	6,149.3	188.8
1943	1,749.0	3,444.8	997.0	108.7	33.0	6,332.5	210.2
1944	1,914.9	2/3,600.0	455.0	92.2	2/41.0	2/6,103.1	2/200.0
	Wheat millfeeds	Rice : millfeeds	Gluten : feed and meal	Alfalfa : meal 2/	Distillers' : dried grains	Brewers' : dried grains	Dried and molasses : beet pulp
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1935	4,524.4	88.5	588.0	284.0	240.3	99.0	199.0
1936	4,410.9	108.0	510.5	380.0	230.4	110.1	230.0
1937	4,466.4	124.3	545.2	370.0	149.5	101.8	217.0
1938	4,545.0	124.2	566.9	410.0	149.1	104.1	324.0
1939	4,246.2	119.9	614.4	440.0	163.8	101.1	273.0
1940	4,371.8	124.9	758.6	470.0	206.4	117.2	303.0
1941	4,433.0	124.4	964.6	590.0	345.5	168.7	282.0
1942	5,213.6	144.7	927.3	680.0	356.9	232.4	289.0
1943	5,489.3	138.8	842.1	771.8	443.9	230.7	161.0
1944	2/6,107.3	149.7	859.7	921.5	633.3	217.2	174.0

1/ Calendar year following.

2/ Partly estimated.

Compiled as follows: Cottonseed cake and meal and wheat millfeeds, Bureau of the Census; soybean and linseed cake and meal, Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration, derived from Census crushings reports; brewers' and distillers' dried grains, copra cake and meal, and rice millfeeds, Production and Marketing Administration; fish cake and meal, Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of Interior; gluten feed and meal derived from reports of the Corn Industries Research Foundation.

Table 23.- Byproduct feeds: Estimated use for feed, 1935-45

Item	Year beginning October 1										
	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
<b>Mill byproducts</b>											
Wheat millfeeds .....	4,739	4,670	4,448	4,762	4,625	4,786	4,619	5,324	5,547	6,150	6,200
Rice millfeeds .....	88	108	124	124	120	125	124	145	139	150	150
Gluten feed and meal .....	588	510	545	567	614	759	965	927	842	860	860
Brewers' dried grains .....	99	110	102	104	101	117	169	232	231	217	220
Distillers' dried grains .....	240	230	150	149	164	206	345	357	444	633	350
Dried and molasses beet pulp .....	228	290	246	339	286	322	298	300	161	174	235
Alfalfa meal .....	284	380	370	410	440	470	590	680	772	922	925
Total .....	6,266	6,298	5,985	6,455	6,350	6,785	7,110	7,965	8,136	9,106	8,940
<b>Oilseed cake and meal</b>											
Cottonseed cake and meal .....	1,718	2,099	2,332	2,013	1,762	1,862	1,821	2,077	1,790	2,000	1,575
Soybean cake and meal .....	614	532	719	1,020	1,278	1,491	1,775	3,035	3,291	3,525	3,525
Linseed cake and meal .....	264	273	177	203	394	740	891	794	998	465	700
Peanut cake and meal .....	48	67	50	75	38	137	71	109	111	96	150
Copra cake and meal .....	128	137	118	129	179	174	70	33	33	42	75
Total .....	2,772	3,108	3,396	3,440	3,651	4,404	4,628	6,048	6,223	6,128	6,025
<b>Animal proteins</b>											
Tankage and meat scraps .....	642	634	608	667	728	811	838	877	975	850	875
Fish meal .....	245	285	218	238	232	262	208	215	174	220	200
Commercial dried milk products <sup>3/</sup> ..	125	135	140	135	150	145	125	105	100	90	135
Non-commercial milk products <sup>4/</sup> ..	1,830	1,750	1,840	1,835	1,810	1,880	1,810	1,765	1,665	1,560	1,560
Total .....	2,842	2,804	2,806	2,875	2,920	3,098	2,981	2,962	2,914	2,720	2,770
Other byproduct feeds <sup>5/</sup> .....	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
Grand total .....	13,880	14,210	14,187	14,770	14,921	16,287	16,719	18,575	18,873	19,554	19,335

1/ Partly estimated.

2/ Tentative estimate; subject to change as additional data become available.

3/ Includes dried and concentrated skim milk, buttermilk, and whey manufactured for animal feed.

4/ Dry equivalent of milk, skim milk, buttermilk, and whey fed in liquid form.

5/ Tentative estimate of hominy feed, oat millfeeds, molasses, and screenings.



Table 24- Wheat millfeeds: United States production by months, year beginning October, 1935-45

Year	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Total
	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000
	: tons	: tons	: tons	: tons	: tons	: tons	: tons	: tons	: tons	: tons	: tons	: tons	: tons
1935	: 435.4	367.4	316.2	386.5	377.0	369.2	353.9	346.3	359.9	422.5	404.2	385.9	4,524.4
1936	: 399.8	355.5	357.4	363.9	335.5	371.0	373.6	340.7	348.3	371.6	380.1	403.5	4,410.9
1937	: 414.0	383.6	357.2	359.1	335.3	377.8	346.1	343.1	375.0	372.4	394.5	408.3	4,466.4
1938	: 405.9	373.8	356.3	360.7	331.1	386.5	351.9	366.6	369.8	364.3	408.0	470.1	4,545.0
1939	: 397.0	345.4	334.4	359.2	331.1	345.1	344.4	353.1	322.6	357.7	370.0	386.2	4,246.2
1940	: 412.9	361.6	336.4	363.3	331.7	361.7	372.6	356.2	353.1	371.4	356.4	394.5	3,271.8
1941	: 405.5	344.3	388.4	400.8	352.0	349.3	340.7	334.4	349.6	382.6	376.5	408.9	4,433.0
1942	: 437.3	399.0	423.9	430.8	438.3	494.3	424.9	388.9	420.4	414.5	437.5	453.8	5,213.6
1943	: 431.3	479.2	487.4	517.4	460.1	460.2	409.9	427.5	418.1	418.7	462.3	467.2	5,489.3
1944	: 494.3	478.0	461.6	506.6	472.2	515.1	508.0	542.2	537.3	524.7	542.3	1/525.0	1/6,107.3

Derived from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

1/ Preliminary.

Table 25- Corn: Grindings by the wet-process, United States, by months, year beginning October, 1935-45

Year	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Total
	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000
	: bu.	: bu.	: bu.	: bu.	: bu.	: bu.	: bu.	: bu.	: bu.	: bu.	: bu.	: bu.	: bu.
1935	: 6,232	5,894	6,128	6,356	6,113	7,038	6,209	6,242	5,386	6,502	6,898	6,778	75,826
1936	: 5,614	5,525	5,786	5,641	5,957	6,395	7,268	6,701	5,882	3,613	3,964	4,465	66,316
1937	: 6,230	6,667	5,614	6,660	5,510	5,943	5,638	5,669	5,784	5,239	6,079	6,564	71,647
1938	: 6,915	6,547	5,724	6,340	5,256	5,730	5,798	6,510	5,945	4,929	6,693	8,094	75,531
1939	: 8,538	6,925	6,386	7,248	7,076	6,874	7,042	7,607	6,390	5,940	6,324	6,674	83,074
1940	: 7,533	6,335	6,633	8,079	7,219	8,811	9,549	9,194	9,421	8,736	9,514	9,676	100,750
1941	: 10,473	9,826	9,795	10,849	9,958	11,228	11,023	11,067	10,752	10,679	10,749	10,642	127,051
1942	: 11,276	11,175	10,922	11,387	10,581	11,513	11,167	10,518	9,189	9,243	10,287	10,744	128,002
1943	: 11,246	11,293	11,287	11,824	10,932	10,358	6,507	9,244	9,449	9,258	10,125	9,411	120,934
1944	: 10,557	11,200	11,064	11,721	10,825	11,965	11,442	11,420	9,941	9,849	6,996	7,609	124,589

Compiled from reports of the Corn Industries Research Foundation.

Table 26.- All hay: Acreage, production, supply, and distribution, 1935-45

Year	All hay				Hay-	Supply	Disap-	Disap-
begin-		Pro-	Carry-over:	Total	consuming:	per	pearance:	pearance:
ning	Acreage	duction	from pre-	supply	animal	animal	May-April	per ani-
May			vious year:		units 1/	unit		mal unit
	: 1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000			1,000	
	: acres	tons	tons	tons	Thousands	Tons	tons	Tons
1935	: 68,562	90,389	4,970	95,359	79,540	1.20	81,445	1.02
1936	: 67,743	70,040	13,914	83,954	77,660	1.08	77,931	1.00
1937	: 66,015	83,035	6,023	89,058	76,443	1.17	76,282	1.00
1938	: 68,194	91,465	12,776	104,241	76,655	1.36	87,861	1.15
1939	: 69,097	86,305	16,380	102,685	78,148	1.31	91,588	1.17
1940	: 71,919	94,767	11,097	105,864	80,615	1.31	92,910	1.15
1941	: 71,776	94,238	12,954	107,192	83,499	1.28	95,932	1.15
1942	: 72,645	105,292	11,260	116,552	86,184	1.35	103,144	1.20
1943	: 74,345	99,573	13,408	112,981	87,732	1.29	102,705	1.17
1944	: 74,067	97,980	10,276	108,256	86,324	1.25	96,099	1.11
1945 2/	: 73,754	104,231	12,157	116,388		1.38		

1/ Hay, forage, and pasture-consuming animal units on farms January 1 following.

Computed as follows: Number of horses, mules, and milk cows, plus .75 other cattle, plus .12 sheep. 2/ Preliminary.

Table 27.- Hay: Production, by classes, 1935-44

Year	All hay:	Wild hay	Percent- age of all hay:	Tame hay	Percent- age of all hay:	Alfalfa hay	Percent- age of tame hay:	Clover and tim- othy hay:	Percent- age of tame hay:
	: 1,000	1,000	Percent	1,000	Percent	1,000	Percent	1,000	Percent
	: tons	tons		tons		tons		tons	
1935	: 90,389	11,929	13.2	78,460	86.8	28,589	36.4	25,804	32.9
1936	: 70,040	7,322	10.5	62,718	89.5	24,763	39.5	20,588	32.8
1937	: 83,035	9,769	11.8	73,266	88.2	26,718	36.5	23,198	31.7
1938	: 91,465	11,066	12.1	80,399	87.9	28,548	35.5	26,278	32.7
1939	: 86,305	9,930	11.5	76,375	88.5	26,894	35.2	22,253	29.1
1940	: 94,767	9,700	10.2	85,067	89.8	30,119	35.4	26,757	31.5
1941	: 94,238	11,502	12.2	82,736	87.8	32,388	39.1	23,470	28.4
1942	: 105,292	13,088	12.4	92,204	87.6	36,478	39.6	28,661	31.1
1943	: 99,573	12,329	12.4	87,244	87.6	32,502	37.3	29,368	33.7
1944	: 97,980	14,135	14.4	83,845	85.6	31,702	37.8	28,771	34.3
1945	: 104,231	13,754	13.2	90,477	86.8	33,350	36.9	31,363	34.7

Table 28.- Pasture and range conditions at beginning of month,  
United States, 1924-45

Year	Pasture condition							Range condition						
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
	: Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Average														
1924-43	: 77	77	79	78	72	69	70	81	83	85	85	81	79	80
1938	: 80	82	85	86	83	76	76	82	84	87	87	87	82	82
1939	: 79	76	73	78	69	69	56	80	78	77	78	74	73	72
1940	: 71	74	81	83	71	72	71	78	83	87	85	80	80	82
1941	: 77	84	79	83	79	75	75	85	89	93	95	93	92	92
1942	: 82	83	88	91	87	88	88	80	87	89	89	87	88	87
1943	: 80	78	84	88	82	73	71	80	84	84	86	83	80	79
1944	: 81	79	89	85	72	70	77	80	77	85	87	85	82	83
1945	: 91	87	84	89	88	84	83	84	84	84	85	85	85	82



Table 29.- Prices received by farmers for specified feed grains and hay, monthly, United States, 1936-45

Market- ing year begin- ning Oct.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Weighted average 1/
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Corn, per bushel													
1936 ....	97.9	94.6	95.6	100.6	103.6	105.4	119.1	121.2	117.2	118.1	102.6	93.9	104.4
1937 ....	58.9	48.0	48.5	52.2	51.7	51.3	52.7	52.7	52.3	53.7	48.5	48.0	51.8
1938 ....	41.9	40.0	43.1	45.1	43.9	44.4	45.4	48.3	49.9	47.8	45.7	56.2	48.6
1939 ....	47.6	46.8	50.3	53.2	54.7	56.0	58.6	63.4	63.5	63.1	63.1	61.9	56.8
1940 ....	59.4	56.8	54.5	56.0	56.0	57.1	62.0	65.9	68.3	69.6	70.0	70.8	61.8
1941 ....	64.9	63.7	66.9	72.7	76.6	78.4	79.7	81.4	81.9	83.1	83.4	82.6	75.1
1942 ....	77.5	75.9	80.2	88.0	90.4	94.8	100.2	103.4	106.	108.	109.	109.	91.7
1943 ....	107.	105.	111.	113.	113.	114.	115.	115.	115.	117.	117.	116.	112.0
1944 ....	113.	106.	106.	107.	106.	107.	107.	108.	111.	112.	113.	112.	2/109.0
Grain sorghums, per 100 pounds													
1936 ....	150	153	165	175	181	180	193	206	210	192	125	119	166
1937 ....	96	86	85	93	93	91	89	89	84	80	74	68	87
1938 ....	63	60	67	70	70	73	75	85	92	87	86	110	70
1939 ....	95	94	96	101	105	110	110	114	117	112	103	91	101
1940 ....	84	82	83	85	84	85	90	91	92	99	99	104	86
1941 ....	98	87	87	96	100	102	104	105	107	114	115	116	98
1942 ....	104	103	107	133	142	158	174	189	203	213	223	198	138
1943 ....	204	199	202	205	209	210	214	222	219	215	203	174	204
1944 ....	155	143	144	157	163	173	175	173	193	204	207	206	2/160
Market- ing year begin- ning July	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Weighted average 1/
Oats, per bushel													
1936 ....	35.2	43.0	43.5	43.1	44.2	48.4	52.7	53.7	53.5	54.6	53.5	48.1	44.9
1937 ....	42.5	28.5	29.0	28.8	28.7	29.1	30.0	30.0	29.4	28.3	27.5	25.3	30.2
1938 ....	24.0	20.3	21.8	22.1	22.5	24.4	26.3	26.2	26.9	27.4	29.5	29.9	23.8
1939 ....	26.5	25.4	31.5	30.3	32.1	34.7	36.3	37.7	38.6	38.8	36.6	32.7	31.0
1940 ....	28.3	26.7	27.0	28.3	31.7	32.3	33.3	32.9	33.7	35.2	34.0	33.3	30.3
1941 ....	32.7	32.5	39.9	38.9	41.1	45.2	50.2	52.0	51.9	51.8	51.6	46.5	41.0
1942 ....	43.9	42.6	43.3	43.2	44.3	47.4	52.5	55.5	58.4	61.1	61.2	64.8	48.7
1943 ....	65.6	65.2	69.6	74.4	75.2	76.9	77.5	78.6	79.3	79.4	79.9	78.8	72.1
1944 ....	76.4	70.8	64.2	65.9	66.2	69.4	72.1	73.3	74.0	71.0	68.9	67.4	2/70.6
1945 ....	65.9	58.9	58.3										
Barley, per bushel													
1936 ....	56.1	81.3	82.6	84.2	82.7	86.1	90.4	93.4	89.9	90.0	86.1	71.4	78.2
1937 ....	64.4	52.2	52.8	52.0	50.7	50.8	54.0	54.8	52.9	50.4	49.0	42.9	54.2
1938 ....	38.9	34.5	35.3	36.1	34.7	36.5	38.0	37.6	38.0	37.9	39.2	39.4	36.8
1939 ....	35.5	34.5	42.8	42.2	42.2	43.8	45.9	46.1	46.1	46.2	45.3	40.8	40.5
1940 ....	36.3	36.4	37.2	38.2	40.6	41.6	42.5	42.3	42.2	44.9	46.2	46.5	39.7
1941 ....	45.2	42.6	51.9	49.1	43.2	56.1	60.8	62.8	61.9	61.5	62.0	59.0	52.8
1942 ....	56.5	56.7	56.7	57.6	57.9	62.2	68.3	70.7	74.8	77.3	76.8	83.9	63.1
1943 ....	92.0	92.9	96.5	103.0	103.0	105.0	108.0	109.0	110.0	111.0	113.0	112.0	99.0
1944 ....	110.0	103.0	95.3	95.4	96.0	98.2	102.0	102.0	104.0	99.4	97.0	97.6	2/101.0
1945 ....	98.9	98.6	97.4										
All hay, per ton													
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1936 ....	8.66	10.77	10.87	10.77	10.73	11.08	11.51	11.84	11.98	12.24	12.11	10.93	11.20
1937 ....	9.48	8.97	8.91	8.77	8.74	8.79	8.79	8.71	8.50	8.17	7.91	7.48	8.74
1938 ....	7.11	6.82	6.70	6.72	6.82	6.81	6.79	6.78	6.67	6.67	6.68	6.63	6.78
1939 ....	6.76	6.77	7.17	7.31	7.51	7.71	7.90	8.10	8.23	8.29	8.32	7.71	7.94
1940 ....	7.10	7.10	6.98	6.99	7.25	7.53	7.78	7.88	7.93	8.10	7.98	7.82	7.58
1941 ....	7.66	7.64	7.94	8.34	8.71	9.43	10.15	10.76	11.03	11.13	10.82	10.01	9.67
1942 ....	9.06	8.89	9.03	9.39	9.84	10.46	11.20	11.94	12.28	12.61	12.66	12.20	10.80
1943 ....	11.90	12.20	12.90	13.70	14.50	15.20	15.70	15.90	16.00	16.20	16.10	15.00	14.80
1944 ....	13.90	14.30	14.70	15.20	15.60	16.50	17.10	17.70	18.10	16.90	16.50	15.90	2/16.40
1945 ....	15.40	14.60	14.30										

1/ Crop year averages, by States, weighted by production to obtain weighted averages for the United States.

2/ Preliminary.



Table 30 :- Prices paid by farmers for alfalfa hay and for other specified feeds, United States, by months, 1940-45

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Alfalfa hay, baled: Price per ton													
1940:	16.80	17.15	17.20	17.05	16.75	15.50	14.85	14.76	14.80	14.85	15.35	15.75	15.90
1941:	16.05	16.05	16.10	16.10	15.90	15.60	15.30	15.60	16.21	16.70	17.50	18.63	16.30
1942:	19.90	20.77	21.04	21.12	20.88	19.55	18.60	18.56	18.92	19.74	20.79	21.89	20.10
1943:	23.10	24.70	25.09	25.70	25.60	25.00	24.50	25.40	26.60	28.10	29.50	30.90	26.20
1944:	32.10	32.60	32.30	31.90	31.60	29.20	27.90	28.20	28.80	29.80	30.20	31.20	30.48
1945:	32.50	33.30	33.80	32.90	31.70	30.10	29.10	28.80	28.80				
Cottonseed meal: Price per 100 pounds													
1940:	1.91	1.93	1.95	1.97	1.98	1.94	1.84	1.80	1.74	1.67	1.78	1.88	1.87
1941:	1.83	1.83	1.77	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.92	2.02	2.47	2.45	2.37	2.41	2.04
1942:	2.47	2.49	2.48	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.37	2.37	2.32	2.30	2.34	2.38	2.40
1943:	2.42	2.44	2.47	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.74	2.90	2.94	2.96	2.99	2.67
1944:	3.02	3.05	3.05	3.06	3.07	3.09	3.10	3.10	3.09	3.07	3.07	3.08	3.07
1945:	3.08	3.09	3.08	3.10	3.07	3.08	3.10	3.10	3.10				
Soybean meal: Price per 100 pounds													
1943:	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.59	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.95	3.06	3.12	3.14	3.17	2.81
1944:	3.19	3.16	3.15	3.14	3.16	3.16	3.16	3.15	3.14	3.14	3.12	3.12	3.15
1945:	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.11	3.11	3.12	3.12				
Bran: Price per 100 pounds													
1940:	1.41	1.41	1.43	1.48	1.51	1.37	1.30	1.31	1.28	1.30	1.37	1.40	1.38
1941:	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.41	1.37	1.39	1.51	1.58	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.85	1.55
1942:	1.91	1.98	2.01	2.10	2.16	2.13	2.16	2.09	2.04	2.01	2.04	2.11	2.06
1943:	2.19	2.20	2.24	2.28	2.31	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.32
1944:	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.41	2.43
1945:	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.42				
Tankage: Price per 100 pounds													
1940:	3.27	3.12	2.91	2.82	2.88	2.70	2.63	2.61	2.60	2.53	2.59	2.63	2.77
1941:	2.64	2.72	2.70	2.84	2.94	2.98	3.26	3.40	3.68	3.85	3.72	3.80	3.21
1942:	4.05	4.22	4.24	4.14	4.10	4.08	4.11	4.13	4.14	4.17	4.19	4.20	4.15
1943:	4.20	4.19	4.18	4.24	4.25	4.24	4.24	4.27	4.27	4.28	4.28	4.30	4.24
1944:	4.30	4.31	4.30	4.31	4.28	4.22	4.29	4.27	4.28	4.25	4.24	4.24	4.27
1945:	4.22	4.23	4.23	4.22	4.21	4.22	4.22	4.23	4.23				
Mixed dairy feed, 16 percent protein: Price per 100 pounds													
1940:	1.74	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.77	1.70	1.62	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.65	1.73	1.68
1941:	1.73	1.71	1.70	1.72	1.68	1.69	1.75	1.80	1.91	1.98	1.98	2.04	1.81
1942:	2.12	2.18	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.17	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.24	2.26	2.30	2.21
1943:	2.39	2.44	2.49	2.58	2.62	2.66	2.71	2.79	2.82	2.84	2.87	2.91	2.68
1944:	2.93	2.94	2.96	2.97	3.01	3.02	3.01	2.99	2.95	2.92	2.90	2.86	2.96
1945:	2.85	2.87	2.88	2.88	2.87	2.86	2.88	2.90	2.90				
Laying mash: Price for 100 pounds													
1941:	2.21	2.20	2.21	2.24	2.28	2.29	2.40	2.45	2.57	2.63	2.63	2.68	2.40
1942:	2.77	2.86	2.88	2.88	2.90	2.88	2.90	2.94	2.91	2.92	2.92	2.95	2.89
1943:	3.05	3.07	3.12	3.16	3.20	3.23	3.28	3.36	3.41	3.45	3.50	3.54	3.28
1944:	3.58	3.60	3.60	3.61	3.65	3.65	3.66	3.64	3.62	3.57	3.55	3.54	3.61
1945:	3.54	3.54	3.55	3.54	3.54	3.55	3.58	3.61	3.61				
Scratch feed: Price per 100 pounds													
1941:	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.95	1.97	2.01	2.08	2.08	2.15	2.14	2.12	2.17	2.01
1942:	2.23	2.30	2.33	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.34	2.33
1943:	2.43	2.47	2.61	2.72	2.77	2.81	2.89	2.95	2.95	2.97	3.02	3.08	2.81
1944:	3.12	3.13	3.17	3.22	3.25	3.27	3.26	3.21	3.17	3.12	3.07	3.04	3.17
1945:	3.03	3.04	3.08	3.12	3.12	3.14	3.24	3.31	3.31				



Table 31.- Market prices of specified feed grains and hay,  
by months, 1934-45 1/

Market- ing year: beginning: October	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Abr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Weighted average
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Corn, No. 3 Yellow, Chicago, per bushel.													
1936	106.6	104.7	107.2	112.2	111.2	116.0	135.0	134.9	122.4	118.4	104.5	105.0	121.0
1937	66.1	53.4	56.1	59.3	56.9	57.9	58.6	57.7	57.0	58.7	53.6	52.7	57.2
1938	44.7	46.0	51.0	51.5	48.1	47.5	48.7	51.2	51.2	48.0	45.0	54.0	44.4
1939	48.3	49.7	56.3	58.5	57.6	57.9	62.5	68.6	65.8	2/65.3	66.0	64.5	54.3
1940	64.3	64.5	61.5	63.6	62.3	65.6	69.1	71.7	73.7	73.7	74.5	75.1	66.9
1941	69.5	70.7	75.9	81.8	81.9	81.7	82.3	85.3	84.5	86.0	84.4	84.1	79.3
1942	77.3	80.5	89.4	96.5	97.0	100.8	103.1	106.0	106.1	106.5	3/106.5	3/106.5	90.8
1943	3/106.5	3/106.5	113.4	114.2	114.63	115.53	115.53	115.53	115.5	3/115.5	3/115.5	3/115.5	114.3
1944	114.2	109.3	114.1	114.8	115.1	114.9	115.4	116.5	117.9	117.9	118.0	118.0	115.2

Market- ing year: beginning: July	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Weighted average
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Oats, No. 3 White, Chicago, per bushel.													
1936	37.2	44.3	43.6	42.1	46.0	50.4	53.6	51.5	51.2	54.4	52.2	48.0	42.8
1937	39.3	30.3	32.2	31.8	31.8	32.4	33.5	32.8	32.2	31.2	29.3	23.4	32.0
1938	25.6	24.0	26.6	25.4	26.3	29.3	30.7	30.4	30.8	32.2	34.0	34.0	28.1
1939	28.7	29.6	35.9	34.5	38.6	40.8	42.4	42.9	43.0	43.1	40.6	35.1	35.9
1940	32.4	30.0	30.9	34.2	37.8	38.1	38.2	37.1	38.6	39.0	37.1	37.1	34.8
1941	35.6	37.3	45.9	43.7	47.7	53.2	57.8	55.9	54.0	55.1	55.2	48.8	46.6
1942	47.6	49.0	49.4	46.8	49.8	53.6	58.7	60.2	64.4	67.3	65.4	68.7	51.2
1943	71.0	71.5	77.2	81.3	82.7	80.8	82.2	3/80.5	3/80.5	3/80.5	3/80.5	3/80.5	74.9
1944	77.1	73.0	64.4	67.6	66.1	74.4	79.0	4/76.0	4/77.2	69.5	68.0	4/70.0	72.8
1945	4/68.2	61.7	62.7										

Oats, No. 3 White, Minneapolis, per bushel.													
1936	38.4	43.9	43.2	41.9	44.2	49.9	53.5	49.0	47.2	50.5	48.2	45.7	42.7
1937	38.9	23.2	29.5	29.7	28.5	28.9	30.0	29.2	28.1	27.0	26.8	25.8	29.3
1938	25.1	23.4	26.0	24.2	24.4	28.1	29.7	28.9	29.0	29.0	31.7	31.2	26.8
1939	26.8	27.5	32.9	32.5	34.6	36.2	38.6	39.8	39.3	39.7	36.6	32.6	32.7
1940	28.8	25.0	26.0	30.3	34.0	34.2	35.0	33.5	34.6	35.4	33.4	33.5	30.2
1941	32.1	35.9	42.8	41.0	44.4	50.3	54.3	53.4	51.5	51.9	50.3	45.3	44.8
1942	44.3	44.1	44.4	42.1	45.5	50.0	56.5	57.7	59.7	61.5	61.4	65.6	49.0
1943	66.1	68.4	73.9	76.9	77.7	78.6	78.4	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.5	79.4	73.6
1944	73.1	68.9	58.7	62.0	64.7	69.0	74.8	76.9	76.8	68.2	65.7	69.0	67.2
1945	65.6	57.7	58.8										

Barley, No. 3 Minneapolis, per bushel.													
1936	85.2	114.5	124.1	122.4	116.5	120.9	124.7	124.2	110.4	114.6	103.0	76.7	112.2
1937	70.7	61.1	67.8	69.3	68.5	71.5	76.9	78.4	72.2	69.4	66.2	54.2	69.4
1938	46.7	46.1	51.1	47.5	46.9	49.2	51.2	49.0	48.6	47.7	50.4	48.8	48.5
1939	40.8	41.5	50.4	50.1	48.9	52.0	55.1	54.1	53.0	55.7	54.7	46.3	48.8
1940	44.5	41.3	42.1	44.6	49.6	51.0	52.7	51.5	50.6	52.4	54.0	52.0	48.3
1941	44.8	51.4	60.4	55.3	68.0	67.6	76.2	73.1	69.6	71.1	76.3	68.3	64.5
1942	65.1	64.0	63.9	60.7	65.0	73.8	79.8	82.6	85.5	84.7	84.2	98.6	74.1
1943	105.0	107.7	114.9	117.9	116.1	122.7	131.9	133.2	134.5	134.9	135.0	134.9	119.0
1944	131.3	123.4	112.2	114.7	116.3	120.0	124.3	124.2	127.0	118.6	118.2	118.3	119.2
1945	117.3	123.9	118.7										

Hay, Alfalfa No. 1, Kansas City, per ton.													
1936	16.25	18.40	19.10	19.70	20.15	20.00	20.70	20.85	20.35	21.45	18.50	17.00	10.37
1937	15.50	16.70	18.05	19.10	19.55	21.00	21.25	20.40	19.95	18.00	17.60	13.50	18.38
1938	12.50	12.50	12.50	14.10	14.50	14.50	14.60	14.55	14.50	14.50	12.50	11.75	13.58
1939	12.60	13.30	13.50	15.80	16.00	16.00	16.25	17.25	17.25	17.00	17.00	13.00	15.41
1940	12.50	13.40	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.25	14.05	13.50	13.50	12.10	10.75	13.42
1941	10.75	11.10	12.85	13.90	16.10	17.15	18.25	18.25	18.25	18.25	18.20	17.50	15.88
1942	16.75	16.50	16.50	17.75	19.50	19.50	21.00	22.00	23.20	26.00	26.00	20.50	20.43
1943	22.00	22.00	24.00	---	33.50	33.50	33.50	32.90	32.50	32.50	32.50	21.00	29.08
1944	22.00	23.00	---	30.50	30.50	30.00	30.50	30.50	30.50	24.00	24.00	24.15	27.32
1945	23.80	23.00	23.50										

1/ Average of daily prices weighted by carlot sales. Compiled from the Chicago Daily Trade Bulletin, Chicago Journal of Commerce, Minneapolis Daily Market Record, and Kansas City Grain Market Review.

2/ No. 2 Yellow.

3/ No cash sales reported; quotations are ceiling prices.

4/ Nominal price.



Table 32. Byproduct feeds: Average wholesale price per ton, bagged, at specified markets, 1935-45

Year:	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Bran, standard spring wheat, Minneapolis													
1935:	27.15	26.25	24.90	25.90	25.15	20.55	17.60	16.25	15.00	15.50	15.50	16.05	20.50
1936:	15.65	15.45	15.70	17.55	14.90	17.00	25.75	26.00	23.60	25.75	30.35	32.20	21.65
1937:	33.75	31.30	33.45	36.45	32.10	24.90	25.25	18.45	18.15	19.00	19.60	19.30	26.00
1938:	21.90	20.50	20.35	18.25	17.80	16.10	15.00	13.40	13.60	13.20	15.20	16.60	16.80
1939:	18.10	18.00	19.95	21.95	19.40	16.10	14.70	14.55	20.90	18.80	21.00	20.50	18.65
1940:	21.20	21.90	22.60	24.35	21.55	17.40	18.20	16.55	17.90	19.45	22.10	21.30	20.40
1941:	21.60	19.95	21.10	21.15	19.10	20.40	23.90	26.50	30.20	26.70	29.50	30.55	24.20
1942:	33.30	32.55	35.20	37.75	36.80	35.80	33.90	31.30	30.65	30.30	32.10	35.80	33.80
1943:	36.10	35.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.45
1944:	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75
1945:	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75			
Bran, standard spring wheat, Chicago													
1935:	28.20	28.15	26.15	27.75	27.50	22.50	19.95	18.45	17.25	17.95	18.15	18.65	22.55
1936:	18.40	18.00	18.20	19.95	17.45	19.45	27.90	28.50	25.95	28.25	31.80	34.05	24.00
1937:	36.30	33.25	34.80	38.60	34.55	27.10	27.75	20.60	20.45	21.10	21.60	21.55	28.15
1938:	23.70	22.60	22.55	20.60	20.20	18.60	17.25	15.80	16.25	15.40	17.20	17.95	19.00
1939:	19.55	20.20	22.05	24.75	21.95	18.40	16.70	16.75	22.85	20.60	22.70	22.50	20.75
1940:	22.95	23.60	24.00	26.35	23.30	19.80	20.60	18.80	20.00	21.55	23.55	23.25	22.30
1941:	23.30	21.55	22.10	22.70	21.25	22.50	26.05	28.30	31.55	28.60	30.65	32.30	25.90
1942:	35.25	34.15	37.10	39.90	39.10	38.30	35.60	33.35	32.70	32.00	33.90	37.45	35.75
1943:	38.10	37.85	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.55
1944:	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80
1945:	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80			
Bran, standard spring wheat, Buffalo													
1935:	29.00	28.50	26.65	28.30	28.25	24.00	20.50	19.65	17.75	18.70	18.50	19.70	23.30
1936:	19.20	19.05	19.30	20.40	18.15	20.30	28.60	28.90	26.10	29.40	32.35	35.20	24.75
1937:	37.60	34.90	36.40	40.25	36.25	28.10	28.75	21.30	21.60	22.35	22.90	23.00	29.45
1938:	25.40	24.25	24.30	22.10	21.50	20.40	19.10	16.90	17.00	16.30	18.60	19.80	20.45
1939:	21.35	22.25	23.60	26.10	23.10	20.40	18.10	18.20	24.75	21.70	23.90	24.00	22.30
1940:	24.55	25.45	25.50	27.90	24.55	21.60	22.10	20.60	21.40	22.30	25.75	24.70	23.85
1941:	25.05	23.40	24.00	24.20	22.40	24.10	28.20	30.00	33.70	30.50	32.75	34.25	27.70
1942:	37.40	35.75	39.50	42.25	40.90	40.50	38.10	35.40	34.70	34.25	36.25	40.40	37.95
1943:	40.90	39.50	41.75	41.75	41.65	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.35
1944:	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55
1945:	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55			
Middlings, standard spring wheat, Minneapolis													
1935:	27.25	25.90	24.90	26.75	29.25	24.15	19.80	18.00	17.25	16.70	15.45	16.40	21.80
1936:	15.50	15.50	15.80	17.55	17.80	22.20	27.30	30.90	27.50	28.05	32.25	33.20	23.80
1937:	34.10	32.70	35.35	37.90	36.50	32.50	31.75	19.65	19.75	20.50	19.50	19.60	28.30
1938:	21.70	20.45	20.05	18.00	18.55	19.75	18.05	14.15	14.80	14.60	15.20	17.10	17.70
1939:	17.95	18.00	20.40	22.45	21.95	21.30	17.55	15.25	21.90	18.75	21.30	20.80	19.80
1940:	21.10	21.25	21.75	24.45	21.40	21.10	21.90	16.75	18.50	19.50	22.00	21.15	20.90
1941:	21.60	19.95	20.90	21.25	20.40	22.80	28.00	26.80	30.65	26.70	29.80	30.65	24.95
1942:	33.55	33.00	34.75	37.75	36.95	37.00	36.25	31.40	31.00	30.90	32.95	35.95	34.30
1943:	35.90	36.25	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.45
1944:	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75
1945:	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75			



Table 2-. Byproduct feeds: Average wholesale price per ton, barged,  
at specified markets, 1935-45 - Continued

Year:	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
:	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Middlings, standard spring wheat, Chicago													
1935:	28.70	27.50	26.25	28.75	31.20	26.20	22.35	20.30	19.75	19.20	18.20	18.90	23.95
1936:	18.45	18.20	18.30	19.95	20.75	24.50	29.80	34.05	30.00	32.20	36.10	35.10	26.45
1937:	36.45	34.75	37.40	39.75	39.00	34.55	34.25	23.15	22.50	22.75	21.70	21.90	30.70
1938:	23.95	22.55	22.50	20.40	21.00	22.10	20.80	16.35	17.50	16.90	17.50	19.30	20.05
1939:	21.10	20.30	22.45	24.80	24.65	23.95	19.90	17.50	23.65	20.70	23.10	22.75	22.05
1940:	22.85	23.15	23.50	26.60	24.65	23.40	23.95	19.10	20.55	21.85	23.70	23.20	23.05
1941:	23.50	21.60	22.30	23.10	22.05	25.00	29.55	28.50	32.30	28.75	31.35	32.55	26.70
1942:	35.55	34.65	36.60	39.50	38.70	39.05	38.20	33.60	33.00	32.60	34.95	37.75	36.20
1943:	37.95	38.55	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.60
1944:	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80
1945:	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80
Middlings, standard spring wheat, Buffalo													
1935:	28.50	27.40	26.25	28.40	28.90	25.65	21.90	20.50	18.25	19.40	18.50	19.60	23.60
1936:	19.20	19.15	18.90	20.40	19.00	24.20	29.10	31.10	27.90	30.65	34.40	35.40	25.80
1937:	37.50	34.60	37.10	40.90	38.10	33.10	34.90	23.00	23.35	24.10	22.70	23.25	31.05
1938:	25.25	24.10	23.30	21.50	21.90	23.50	22.00	17.20	18.30	17.30	18.90	20.45	21.15
1939:	21.50	21.70	23.45	25.90	23.90	22.90	21.00	18.30	25.40	21.00	23.90	24.00	22.75
1940:	23.75	24.80	24.70	26.80	24.90	22.60	24.70	20.60	21.70	22.50	25.40	24.75	23.95
1941:	24.55	22.95	23.60	23.80	22.00	24.60	29.90	30.05	33.90	30.25	32.75	33.95	27.70
1942:	37.00	35.40	37.90	39.60	40.10	40.70	39.90	35.10	34.70	34.50	36.75	40.05	37.65
1943:	40.25	39.30	41.75	41.75	41.65	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.30
1944:	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55
1945:	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55
Cottonseed meal, 41 per cent protein, Memphis													
1935:	34.65	33.25	30.80	30.45	30.00	26.95	24.30	21.50	20.30	23.15	22.25	22.20	26.65
1936:	21.20	20.65	20.10	21.40	21.55	22.50	32.10	33.95	30.95	29.90	32.25	34.20	26.75
1937:	34.65	34.30	35.30	40.15	40.30	34.55	31.55	26.10	21.30	21.95	23.00	22.05	30.45
1938:	23.25	22.30	21.90	21.40	20.80	21.20	23.25	22.05	21.00	20.90	21.75	22.40	21.85
1939:	22.65	21.50	22.20	23.20	23.65	23.05	21.55	21.15	26.05	25.25	28.25	29.50	24.00
1940:	30.10	29.80	30.25	30.80	29.40	24.90	25.55	27.10	24.95	25.00	29.30	28.95	28.00
1941:	27.85	24.45	24.45	25.20	25.10	26.50	31.00	34.45	39.75	36.00	36.75	38.35	30.80
1942:	39.90	37.90	37.00	35.25	34.30	34.30	35.40	35.20	35.60	36.25	38.60	38.65	36.50
1943:	38.60	38.75	38.75	38.60	38.50	38.50	38.50	49.00	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	43.15
1944:	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50
1945:	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.75	48.75				
Linseed meal, Minneapolis 1/													
1935:	43.25	39.65	38.40	38.80	36.00	31.00	26.50	25.30	24.90	27.40	26.65	27.80	32.15
1936:	27.15	25.50	24.20	25.05	25.40	28.60	42.10	46.30	46.30	45.75	46.75	48.80	36.00
1937:	48.25	44.10	39.80	40.50	40.75	38.00	34.60	31.00	31.25	33.10	35.90	39.00	38.00
1938:	42.00	42.60	41.40	41.75	44.00	41.10	41.40	38.40	35.90	37.80	38.50	39.75	40.40
1939:	40.50	38.75	38.50	38.00	37.80	37.40	33.10	28.20	34.50	33.10	33.40	35.50	35.75
1940:	34.70	31.25	30.40	30.70	30.25	26.25	24.30	24.40	24.45	25.10	28.25	28.90	28.25
1941:	29.50	28.40	27.40	28.50	27.10	28.20	32.00	33.50	39.00	37.50	35.90	38.50	32.15
1942:	39.50	42.50	42.00	37.50	36.00	35.20	35.40	34.75	36.00	36.45	39.75	42.80	38.15
1943:	43.00	47.90	54.70	51.40	43.50	43.50	43.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	46.25
1944:	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50
1945:	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50

-- Continued



Table 32 -. Byproduct feeds: Average wholesale price per ton, bagged, at specified markets, 1935-45 \* Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Avg.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
	Linseed meal, San Francisco 2/												
1935:	37.00	37.00	34.00	32.60	32.50	30.45	28.20	27.75	27.50	27.50	27.50	27.50	30.80
1936:	27.50	27.40	26.00	26.00	26.00	27.30	33.75	38.25	38.80	37.75	38.00	43.20	32.50
1937:	---	42.45	38.60	38.50	38.50	36.20	34.50	35.10	35.25	35.90	36.00	36.00	37.00
1938:	38.00	39.50	39.50	38.90	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	37.50	37.30	37.00	38.15
1939:	36.70	35.45	34.75	34.55	33.95	31.90	30.95	29.70	33.35	33.60	32.00	33.50	33.35
1940:	35.00	33.95	30.40	24.90	24.25	24.00	24.00	24.95	24.90	25.25	28.30	29.55	27.45
1941:	29.50	28.00	28.10	29.20	31.00	32.80	34.10	35.05	37.70	37.10	35.10	36.20	32.80
1942:	39.75	41.00	41.70	41.95	41.05	41.00	41.80	42.25	41.45	40.45	42.00	45.00	41.60
1943:	49.00	50.00	51.80	52.00	43.00	43.00	43.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.25
1944:	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00
1945:	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.25	47.25				
	Soybean meal, 41 per cent protein, Chicago												
1935:	40.70	38.45	37.10	33.80	33.20	31.70	29.05	24.00	22.85	25.60	24.40	25.50	30.55
1936:	25.15	23.90	22.30	23.30	24.80	26.10	38.90	44.30	39.70	36.90	39.15	43.00	32.30
1937:	44.10	41.50	41.10	47.60	48.35	39.20	37.30	34.90	34.20	28.80	29.50	28.80	37.95
1938:	30.00	29.60	28.10	26.00	26.30	25.30	26.95	26.15	27.00	24.60	24.40	26.20	26.70
1939:	26.30	24.70	24.45	24.70	26.30	25.95	24.70	25.70	33.70	28.30	32.70	34.95	27.70
1940:	33.90	29.95	30.45	29.65	28.65	24.40	22.25	24.60	27.00	25.90	30.50	29.60	28.05
1941:	29.75	26.60	26.85	27.50	28.10	29.70	33.80	36.20	41.40	37.95	39.10	42.50	33.30
1942:	46.45	46.45	44.85	41.00	38.30	37.90	41.80	42.60	43.50	42.70	46.60	39.00	42.60
1943:	39.35	39.60	40.60	40.60	40.55	40.40	40.40	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	45.10
1944:	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	51.95
1945:	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00				
	Peanut meal, 45 per cent protein, Southeastern milling points												
1935:	32.70	31.25	29.10	28.10	27.35	26.25	24.00	20.85	19.15	20.65	19.55	19.05	24.85
1936:	19.85	20.00	21.00	20.85	21.50	23.55	33.00	35.00	36.00	29.25	30.15	31.95	26.85
1937:	35.10	35.75	37.10	44.25	44.65	42.35	37.75	29.95	30.00	27.50	28.45	25.85	34.90
1938:	26.00	26.25	26.15	23.40	21.70	22.00	24.30	24.05	24.05	25.20	21.60	21.25	23.85
1939:	21.50	20.70	20.50	20.75	21.15	21.00	21.00	21.05	29.05	30.25	34.55	34.00	24.65
1940:	33.60	33.15	32.70	30.85	29.45	26.80	24.40	21.95	20.60	21.05	24.95	22.70	26.85
1941:	21.95	20.70	20.90	24.20	23.30	24.90	30.60	32.95	38.55	34.00	36.95	40.65	29.15
1942:	44.10	45.70	45.35	46.75	46.20	37.30	36.30	36.60	36.95	37.75	39.10	38.00	40.85
1943:	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	44.25
1944:	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00
1945:	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00				
	Copra meal, Los Angeles 3/												
1935:	28.00	28.00	23.80	23.00	24.00	23.15	22.25	22.45	22.30	23.40	24.00	23.70	24.00
1936:	23.75	21.65	20.55	20.65	21.75	24.40	29.60	32.00	33.95	34.40	35.00	41.00	28.20
1937:	---	39.40	32.25	33.60	34.65	33.80	31.95	30.85	29.50	28.50	29.85	30.50	32.25
1938:	30.70	29.75	28.05	27.00	28.20	28.45	29.00	28.30	26.50	26.10	24.35	23.75	27.50
1939:	24.15	23.90	23.00	23.25	24.65	25.00	24.80	24.40	29.55	30.65	29.10	28.80	25.95
1940:	26.75	21.55	19.60	18.95	20.00	21.70	19.75	19.25	19.25	20.50	21.55	22.20	20.90
1941:	22.40	24.40	25.25	30.80	35.70	35.80	36.20	37.50	39.60	38.55	36.45	42.50	33.75
1942:	48.30	49.50	51.10	50.00	49.95	49.60	49.50	50.10	52.40	52.90	52.90	53.10	50.80
1943:	53.85	51.55	52.30	53.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.95
1944:	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	50.25	49.00	49.00	49.80	50.00	50.00	50.60
1945:	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	49.50				

-- Continued



Table 32 -- Byproduct feeds: Average wholesale price per ton, barged, at specified markets, 1935-45 - Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Hominy feed, white, Chicago													
1935:	33.50	31.75	29.25	29.60	31.00	29.90	28.50	26.50	27.25	26.80	24.65	22.80	28.45
1936:	23.25	22.25	20.80	20.50	21.90	24.20	33.60	41.75	37.70	35.70	40.25	42.90	30.40
1937:	42.90	39.90	40.40	48.40	46.25	41.40	40.80	37.70	30.75	24.75	22.60	22.90	36.55
1938:	24.25	22.70	20.50	21.90	21.70	21.00	20.95	18.80	18.40	18.00	18.30	20.75	20.60
1939:	21.45	19.40	19.00	19.05	20.35	20.40	18.50	18.90	26.25	19.80	21.55	24.00	20.70
1940:	24.45	23.10	22.25	23.95	25.40	23.90	23.95	24.70	26.10	25.60	27.75	26.20	24.80
1941:	24.80	24.40	24.50	28.25	28.70	29.10	29.95	28.75	28.90	26.30	27.80	30.60	27.65
1942:	33.75	33.20	31.15	31.00	32.00	33.95	34.70	35.25	34.80	32.90	33.10	35.70	33.45
1943:	40.50	39.30	42.90	43.75	46.30	48.50	45.95	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	50.00	45.45
1944:	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	49.70	49.40	49.40	48.70	48.50	48.50	46.75	49.25
1945:	45.90	48.05	48.10	44.50	45.00	48.60	49.00	48.95	49.00				
Gluten feed, 23 per cent, Chicago													
1935:	33.70	31.85	27.45	24.65	25.45	24.45	22.25	21.20	19.95	22.00	23.60	23.75	25.00
1936:	22.15	20.10	18.40	16.45	16.70	17.90	28.20	37.45	35.55	30.20	30.80	33.20	25.60
1937:	35.95	35.30	31.75	35.70	35.70	31.15	29.20	26.70	23.20	22.70	23.65	25.15	29.70
1938:	26.45	27.20	23.90	21.95	20.20	20.30	20.45	19.80	19.20	18.30	18.10	18.60	21.20
1939:	17.60	17.35	17.20	18.60	19.70	19.60	18.35	18.20	23.80	23.15	23.40	25.00	20.15
1940:	25.80	25.00	22.40	22.30	22.40	18.35	18.00	18.60	22.20	22.30	25.10	27.80	22.50
1941:	25.20	21.10	20.75	20.60	19.80	20.20	23.20	24.40	27.60	27.65	26.90	28.50	23.80
1942:	30.20	31.00	31.60	26.75	26.25	27.45	28.40	29.25	30.30	31.40	32.25	32.50	29.80
1943:	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	34.75	41.50	41.50	35.50
1944:	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.30	41.30	41.30	41.45
1945:	41.30	41.30	41.25	41.25	41.25	41.25	41.25	41.25	41.25				
Alfalfa meal, No. 1 Fine, Kansas City 4/													
1935:	26.00	25.50	24.70	24.90	26.25	26.00	22.40	20.50	20.50	20.20	20.00	19.50	23.04
1936:	19.15	19.50	19.50	19.00	18.50	18.00	21.10	25.10	25.10	24.25	24.90	24.40	21.55
1937:	24.25	24.40	23.80	24.90	24.90	23.10	21.10	21.80	21.50	21.50	21.50	21.75	23.05
1938:	21.75	21.10	21.30	20.40	20.20	19.40	18.50	18.50	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.20	19.80
1939:	19.65	19.70	19.40	19.00	18.85	18.75	19.00	19.45	24.15	23.40	24.20	23.60	20.75
1940:	23.25	23.25	23.25	22.65	21.60	19.90	19.60	19.95	20.20	21.60	22.20	22.20	21.65
1941:	22.10	21.60	21.30	20.75	19.95	20.30	21.80	22.95	26.80	27.70	28.20	28.60	23.50
1942:	30.70	32.20	32.00	30.80	28.65	28.80	30.15	31.40	32.20	32.80	32.90	32.90	31.30
1943:	32.90	32.90	32.90	32.90	32.90	32.95	33.20	35.30	38.70	39.35	39.80	39.80	35.30
1944:	39.80	39.80	44.80	44.80	44.80	44.80	44.80	44.80	44.80	44.80	44.90	44.90	44.00
1945:	42.90	43.15	42.95	42.00	39.20	39.20	42.50	44.70	44.70				
Brewers' dried grains, Chicago													
1935:	31.50	29.90	26.25	21.75	21.00	19.25	18.50	18.25	19.15	21.30	22.25	20.70	22.50
1936:	19.50	16.90	16.40	13.65	14.00	16.40	26.00	28.10	28.20	28.10	30.20	32.30	22.50
1937:	34.00	32.50	30.65	34.10	30.25	20.90	23.95	21.00	22.50	24.25	25.60	26.50	27.20
1938:	---	---	18.85	17.25	16.80	17.15	18.60	16.95	17.50	17.25	17.60	18.25	17.60
1939:	18.00	16.25	16.00	16.25	17.00	16.10	15.40	17.20	26.25	25.40	24.30	24.50	19.40
1940:	24.75	24.55	24.50	24.95	23.10	18.00	18.45	19.00	20.60	22.75	25.40	25.55	22.65
1941:	24.75	22.45	20.45	19.20	18.75	21.05	25.45	25.10	31.40	28.40	30.60	31.35	24.90
1942:	33.25	33.60	31.00	27.50	25.50	27.70	30.75	30.35	30.00	29.75	32.10	34.90	30.55
1943:	34.25	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00
1944:	34.00	34.00	34.00	36.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	36.85
1945:	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	37.60	37.60				

-- Continued



Table 32. - Byproducts feeds: Average wholesale price per ton, bagged, at specified markets, 1935-45 - Continued

Year:	Jan.:	Feb:	Mar.:	Apr.:	May :	June:	July:	Aug. :	Sept.:	Oct.:	Nov:	Dec:	Average
:	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Distillers' dried grains, Chicago													
1936:	23.50	22.40	22.50	21.50	21.25	21.30	28.40	38.60	35.30	32.00	34.50	38.00	28.25
1937:	---	38.40	33.80	37.60	38.40	34.90	29.00	---	---	---	---	---	35.35
1938:	---	---	25.00	---	---	---	26.00	---	27.85	26.85	27.10	27.00	26.65
1939:	25.50	24.40	26.50	27.50	26.60	24.75	23.90	23.30	33.50	30.45	30.00	31.95	27.45
1940:	33.20	31.00	29.60	28.80	27.60	23.60	24.40	24.60	25.00	26.70	28.75	30.75	27.85
1941:	29.70	27.40	26.10	25.60	25.00	26.10	30.20	33.40	36.45	32.60	31.40	35.70	29.95
1942:	38.00	40.10	36.90	26.75	28.90	34.30	37.60	38.35	38.70	39.00	39.90	43.20	36.80
1943:	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00
1944:	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00
1945:	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	44.00	43.00	43.00	---	---	---	---
Tankage, digester, 60 percent, Chicago 5/													
1935:	49.50	45.75	43.75	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.30	40.00	43.00	44.90	46.90	42.85
1936:	49.40	49.75	47.40	43.75	41.55	42.40	49.40	57.90	61.50	56.90	58.75	61.50	51.70
1937:	64.40	61.25	55.50	55.00	53.30	51.00	51.10	50.20	49.40	51.50	48.30	48.75	53.30
1938:	50.60	50.00	46.00	44.40	40.50	39.40	44.40	44.50	43.80	47.50	48.50	55.00	46.20
1939:	58.25	51.25	54.70	55.00	54.50	50.60	47.50	45.50	62.50	58.40	59.70	58.10	54.65
1940:	57.25	51.90	45.60	47.50	48.45	41.25	42.50	41.25	44.05	42.00	45.95	45.50	46.10
1941:	48.10	48.75	47.80	53.00	55.00	56.55	62.00	62.50	70.50	70.60	67.50	71.75	59.50
1942:	76.90	80.00	78.80	74.00	74.00	72.80	74.50	74.50	74.50	74.50	74.55	74.55	75.30
1943:	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55
1944:	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55
1945:	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	---	---	---	---
Meat scraps, Chicago 5/													
1935:	48.10	47.50	43.00	38.75	39.05	40.00	40.00	42.50	45.00	47.80	50.00	49.60	44.30
1936:	50.95	51.45	49.70	44.40	43.50	43.75	51.85	58.50	60.60	51.45	54.05	55.85	51.35
1937:	62.50	57.80	52.80	53.45	51.50	49.05	59.25	49.20	45.85	47.25	44.50	45.00	50.70
1938:	45.60	45.60	45.00	44.40	40.50	39.40	44.40	44.50	42.50	42.50	43.50	50.00	44.00
1939:	53.25	48.10	52.80	54.40	52.25	51.90	50.00	50.00	62.50	59.40	56.10	55.30	53.85
1940:	52.75	47.50	47.50	48.00	47.50	41.25	42.50	41.25	43.75	41.00	43.10	41.00	44.75
1941:	44.40	43.75	42.80	50.00	50.30	51.90	59.95	61.55	69.50	69.40	65.00	70.25	56.55
1942:	73.75	75.00	74.00	70.00	70.00	71.00	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.90
1943:	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	72.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	72.40
1944:	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	71.00	69.10	72.90
1945:	73.25	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	---	---	---	---
Fish meal, 67 percent protein, San Francisco													
1935:	31.15	30.15	30.10	30.10	29.15	27.70	25.70	25.90	26.90	31.50	32.50	32.50	29.45
1936:	32.90	34.50	35.70	36.40	38.15	41.00	42.00	38.75	38.60	36.50	35.35	41.05	37.60
1937:	47.75	52.75	52.70	52.50	52.50	48.80	41.90	37.90	37.10	35.25	35.75	36.20	44.25
1938:	43.40	48.05	49.10	47.25	45.20	45.00	45.10	42.30	37.10	37.50	30.75	42.00	43.50
1939:	41.10	40.00	40.10	40.25	43.10	45.75	45.75	43.35	52.15	53.00	49.60	48.50	45.20
1940:	53.35	52.25	51.45	51.35	55.25	54.55	52.50	45.75	46.90	43.90	47.00	47.20	50.10
1941:	51.25	56.95	60.60	70.40	73.75	74.60	75.20	68.90	67.80	66.40	62.25	67.45	66.30
1942:	75.95	77.40	77.50	77.50	77.50	77.50	77.50	79.00	79.40	79.50	79.50	79.50	78.20
1943:	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50
1944:	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50
1945:	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	---	---	---	---

Compiled from records of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.  
 1/ 37 percent protein through August 1941; 34 percent protein, September 1941—  
 September 1944; 32 percent protein, October 1944 to date. 2/ 30-32 percent protein  
 through June 1941; 30 percent protein, July 1941 to date. 3/ Bulk price plus \$3.50  
 allowance per ton for bags beginning August 1944. 4/ No. 1 medium, January - July  
 1935. 5/ Processors' price at Chicago plus \$3.50 allowance per ton for bags begin-  
 ning July 1942.



Table 33. Ratios between the prices of livestock and livestock products and prices of feed by months, 1935 - 45 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Hog-corn price ratio, Chicago													
1935	8.5	9.5	10.9	10.0	10.6	10.9	11.2	13.4	13.2	12.0	15.0	16.2	11.8
1936	16.2	16.9	16.8	16.6	15.2	15.4	11.4	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	12.8
1937	9.1	9.1	8.7	7.4	8.0	9.0	9.8	11.3	10.7	15.2	16.2	14.1	10.7
1938	13.3	14.6	15.3	14.1	14.2	14.9	14.7	14.5	15.8	17.5	16.7	14.2	15.0
1939	14.2	16.2	15.6	14.2	13.0	12.4	12.3	12.3	13.8	14.2	12.0	9.6	13.3
1940	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.1	7.6	9.1	9.4	10.0	9.7	9.5	10.2	9.1
1941	12.1	12.4	11.6	12.1	12.5	13.3	14.6	14.3	14.7	15.0	14.4	14.0	13.4
1942	13.9	15.4	16.4	17.2	16.5	16.8	16.6	17.0	17.2	19.4	17.3	15.7	16.6
1943	15.3	15.8	15.5	14.7	13.6	13.1	12.7	13.1	13.8	13.7	12.8	11.6	13.8
1944	11.6	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.2	11.0	11.5	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.9	12.4	11.1
1945	12.8	12.8	12.0	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.3				
Hog-corn price ratio, U. S. farm prices													
1935	8.3	8.7	10.2	9.6	9.7	10.4	10.3	13.2	13.6	13.5	15.2	16.6	11.6
1936	17.0	17.3	16.7	16.9	14.5	14.8	11.6	9.8	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.5	13.0
1937	9.5	9.1	8.9	7.7	7.9	8.7	9.3	11.5	11.5	16.8	17.2	15.6	11.1
1938	14.7	15.1	16.6	14.9	14.1	15.6	16.2	16.2	17.1	17.3	18.2	16.0	16.0
1939	15.5	16.6	16.1	14.5	13.1	11.8	12.5	11.6	12.2	13.7	12.4	9.9	13.3
1940	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.5	7.5	9.3	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.9	10.3	9.2
1941	13.3	13.0	12.5	13.2	12.6	13.4	14.8	15.0	15.9	15.6	15.2	15.4	14.2
1942	14.7	15.5	16.0	16.9	16.3	16.3	16.6	16.9	16.4	18.2	17.7	16.5	16.5
1943	16.0	16.2	15.5	14.3	13.4	12.8	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.1	12.3	11.5	13.6
1944	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.5	11.7	12.2	12.7	12.6	11.6
1945	12.9	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.1	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.6				
Beef steer-corn price ratio, Chicago													
1935	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.5	12.7	12.1	11.6	12.7	12.5	12.7	16.1	16.6	12.9
1936	15.3	13.7	14.2	13.3	12.5	12.3	9.5	7.5	8.2	8.7	9.8	9.6	11.2
1937	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.0	8.3	9.9	11.8	13.5	13.0	19.3	19.9	15.0	12.3
1938	13.7	13.7	14.6	14.7	15.3	16.7	18.2	19.2	19.8	23.1	21.8	19.9	17.6
1939	20.1	21.1	21.7	20.6	18.9	18.0	19.4	20.2	18.9	20.4	19.4	17.0	19.6
1940	16.2	15.8	16.1	15.1	14.3	14.7	16.0	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.7	19.3	16.6
1941	18.7	18.1	16.5	15.4	14.3	14.4	15.3	15.7	15.6	16.6	16.1	16.6	16.1
1942	15.4	15.1	15.4	16.1	15.5	15.5	15.8	17.6	17.6	19.7	19.0	16.6	16.6
1943	15.4	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.6	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.2	13.1	14.7
1944	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.4	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.7	14.0	14.4	13.0	13.5
1945	12.8	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	13.9	14.1				
Butterfat-feed price ratio, United States 2/													
1935	18.0	21.5	19.0	20.6	17.2	16.2	17.2	19.2	22.0	23.1	27.2	30.3	21.0
1936	30.7	31.7	28.8	28.6	24.9	25.6	23.5	21.6	21.3	20.3	19.7	18.9	24.6
1937	18.3	17.8	18.5	16.7	16.1	16.7	18.0	21.9	25.3	28.8	30.7	32.5	21.8
1938	27.9	25.0	25.0	24.5	22.6	22.4	23.7	25.1	25.4	26.2	27.2	27.6	25.1
1939	24.5	24.2	21.8	20.0	19.7	20.4	21.8	22.9	21.3	24.7	25.1	24.2	22.6
1940	24.6	23.6	22.3	21.3	20.9	20.8	22.7	24.3	24.9	26.4	27.0	29.2	24.0
1941	25.7	25.4	25.6	26.3	27.8	28.1	28.2	26.7	26.2	26.4	26.4	24.5	26.4
1942	23.0	21.8	21.4	21.9	22.7	22.1	22.3	24.5	26.0	28.4	29.1	29.3	24.4
1943	27.6	27.5	26.7	25.9	24.9	23.7	23.2	22.6	22.5	24.6	24.4	23.8	24.8
1944	23.9	23.6	24.8	24.6	23.1	23.0	23.2	23.2	25.7	26.0	26.4	26.3	24.5
1945	26.2	26.4	26.2	29.2	26.1	26.2	27.5	27.3	27.9				

--- Continued



Table 33.-Ratios between the prices of livestock and livestock products and prices of feed, by months, 1935-45 1/ - Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Milk-feed price ratio, United States 2/													
1935	1.04	1.06	1.03	1.02	.96	.94	1.01	1.10	1.20	1.28	1.42	1.46	1.13
1936	1.47	1.45	1.39	1.33	1.26	1.27	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.09	1.24
1937	1.04	1.01	.99	.89	.85	.87	.95	1.10	1.26	1.41	1.52	1.54	1.12
1938	1.42	1.33	1.26	1.19	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.27	1.38	1.45	1.54	1.51	1.32
1939	1.40	1.34	1.23	1.11	1.08	1.10	1.21	1.35	1.32	1.44	1.49	1.41	1.29
1940	1.36	1.31	1.23	1.16	1.10	1.12	1.22	1.29	1.36	1.41	1.45	1.42	1.29
1941	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.29	1.31	1.33	1.38	1.42	1.43	1.51	1.54	1.49	1.39
1942	1.40	1.32	1.26	1.22	1.20	1.19	1.22	1.28	1.36	1.42	1.47	1.51	1.32
1943	1.44	1.43	1.38	1.32	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.25	1.26	1.43	1.45	1.43	1.35
1944	1.40	1.36	1.40	1.37	1.27	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.45	1.50	1.54	1.54	1.39
1945	1.52	1.49	1.46	1.41	1.27	1.26	1.35	1.36	1.39				
Egg-feed price ratio, United States													
1943	16.4	14.1	13.7	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.8	15.9	16.5	15.5	14.5
1944	11.8	10.8	10.2	9.1	9.1	9.4	10.4	11.1	12.2	13.4	15.3	15.7	11.5
1945	14.3	12.5	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.4	13.1	14.0	13.5				

1/ Units of corn or other concentrate ration equal in value to 100 pounds of hog or beef-steer, pounds of butterfat or milk, or dozen eggs.

2/ Includes dairy production payments which began October 1, 1943.

Table 34.-Index numbers of prices of feed grains and high-protein feeds, United States, 1935-45

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Feed grains, United States 1/ (August 1909 - July 1914 = 100)													
1935	134	133	130	132	129	122	114	109	105	99	81	77	114
1936	78	81	82	82	85	86	115	143	149	142	138	142	111
1937	151	155	156	172	174	165	162	136	126	87	75	75	136
1938	80	80	79	80	79	77	77	69	69	63	61	65	73
1939	69	67	63	70	74	76	72	69	85	74	74	80	73
1940	84	87	89	92	96	93	90	89	88	86	85	84	89
1941	85	85	87	93	97	99	100	101	106	99	99	106	96
1942	115	121	123	124	126	123	123	123	122	116	115	122	121
1943	134	139	146	154	157	163	166	167	170	171	169	177	159
1944	180	181	182	184	184	183	184	180	175	172	165	167	178
1945	170	169	171	169	169	171	172	169	167				
Ten principal high-protein feeds, terminal markets 2/ (1935-39 = 100)													
1935	123	117	111	105	104	97	88	65	77	86	85	86	95
1936	84	82	79	79	82	86	116	129	123	114	119	128	102
1937	133	131	127	139	140	124	116	102	93	91	93	93	115
1938	97	98	93	89	87	86	91	88	86	87	88	92	90
1939	93	88	90	92	94	93	89	85	109	103	108	111	96
1940	111	106	104	104	103	91	87	88	90	90	102	102	98
1941	101	95	94	98	98	103	115	121	138	130	129	137	113
1942	145	146	143	134	131	130	135	135	137	136	137	139	137
1943	139	141	142	142	141	141	141	163	163	163	166	166	151
1944	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166
1945	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166				

- Continued



Table 34.-Index numbers of prices of feed grains and high-protein feeds, United States, 1935-45. -- Continued

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Four oilseed meals <sup>3/</sup> (1935-39 = 100)													
1935	129	124	118	114	112	103	92	79	76	84	82	83	100
1936	81	78	76	79	82	87	120	132	122	115	121	130	102
1937	133	130	129	144	146	129	119	102	92	89	92	90	116
1938	93	93	90	87	87	86	90	87	85	86	87	90	88
1939	90	87	89	90	92	91	87	83	105	97	106	110	94
1940	110	105	105	105	103	90	86	88	87	89	102	101	98
1941	99	91	90	92	92	97	110	118	138	127	128	135	110
1942	142	142	138	151	126	124	129	129	130	129	130	131	132
1943	131	134	136	136	135	134	134	166	166	166	166	166	148
1944	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166
1945	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166				
Tankage, meat scraps, and fish meal <sup>4/</sup> (1935-39 = 100)													
1935	92	88	84	78	78	77	76	77	79	87	90	92	83
1936	95	97	95	90	89	92	103	111	115	105	107	114	101
1937	126	125	117	117	114	108	103	99	96	97	93	94	107
1938	102	105	102	99	92	90	97	95	89	93	96	107	97
1939	110	101	106	108	108	107	103	100	128	123	120	117	111
1940	119	111	105	107	110	101	101	94	98	92	99	98	103
1941	105	110	112	128	132	135	145	141	151	150	142	152	134
1942	165	170	168	162	162	161	163	164	165	165	165	165	165
1943	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	166	166	166	166	166	165
1944	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	164	164	166
1945	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166				
Gluten feed, brewers' dried grains, and distillers' dried grains <sup>5/</sup> (1935-39 = 100)													
1935	136	129	112	99	101	95	87	84	81	89	94	92	100
1936	87	79	74	67	68	72	112	145	139	123	124	138	102
1937	146	144	129	144	143	124	118	109	95	96	103	108	122
1938	112	112	97	88	83	83	86	86	83	80	78	80	89
1939	79	76	76	80	83	81	77	78	108	100	99	106	87
1940	109	105	96	96	94	78	78	81	93	94	105	113	95
1941	105	90	87	87	83	86	100	106	119	116	115	123	101
1942	132	134	131	110	108	117	123	126	130	132	136	141	127
1943	142	142	142	142	142	140	140	140	140	140	168	168	146
1944	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168
1945	168	168	167	167	167	167	167	167	166	166			

1/ Index numbers of feed grain prices, average, United States, weighted as follows: Corn 63, oats 32, and barley 5.

2/ Cottonseed, soybean, linseed, and peanut cakes and meals, gluten feed, distillers' and brewers' dried grains, tankage, meat scraps, and fish meal, weighted as follows: Oilseed meals, 68; animal byproduct feeds and fish meal, 19; gluten feed, and brewers' and distillers' dried grains, 13.

3/ Cottonseed, soybean, linseed, and peanut cakes and meals, weighted as follows: Cottonseed, 55; soybean, 32; linseed, 11; and peanut, 2.

4/ Weighted as follows: Tankage, Chicago, 39; meat scraps, Chicago, 24; and fish meal, San Francisco, 37.

5/ Weighted as follows: Gluten feed, Chicago, 68; distillers' dried grains, Chicago, 20; brewers' dried grains, Chicago, 12.



Table 35.- Oats and barley: Acreage and supplies in Canada, with exports during marketing season, 1937-45

Year of harvest	Area harvested: 1,000 acres	Stocks Aug. 1: 1,000 bushels	Production: 1,000 bushels	Total supply: 1,000 bushels	Exports 2/ 1,000 bushels
Oats 1/					
1937	13,048	18,266	268,442	286,708	4,777
1938	13,010	19,499	371,382	390,881	9,603
1939	12,790	48,887	384,407	433,294	15,812
1940	12,208	46,931	380,526	427,457	11,205
1941	12,266	41,563	305,575	347,138	2,311
1942	13,782	28,607	651,954	680,561	61,569
1943	15,407	149,324	482,022	631,346	71,277
1944	14,315	108,479	499,643	608,122	84,015
1945	14,393	97,900	388,289	486,189	
Barley					
1937	4,331	4,796	83,124	87,920	14,744
1938	4,454	6,631	102,242	108,872	16,499
1939	4,347	12,804	103,147	115,951	12,148
1940	4,342	12,654	104,256	116,910	2,097
1941	5,304	10,643	110,566	121,209	2,081
1942	6,973	10,821	259,156	269,977	34,929
1943	8,397	69,254	215,562	284,816	33,663
1944	7,291	45,949	194,712	240,661	40,831
1945	7,350	28,809	161,135	189,944	

Compiled from publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics - Canada.  
1/ 34-pound bushels. 2/ August-July exports of grain.

Table 36.- Argentina: Corn acreage, production, and distribution, 1935-45

Year of harvest	Acreage		Production	Estimated carry-over April 1	Domestic disappearance 2/	Exports
	Planted 1/	Harvested				
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1935	17,368	14,091	451,943	445	104,327	311,882
1936	18,854	12,650	395,694	36,179	61,020	352,316
1937	15,051	10,776	340,147	18,537	77,824	270,027
1938	14,989	7,723	174,163	10,833	60,282	115,521
1939	13,096	8,653	191,485	9,193	67,237	133,441
1940	17,791	14,072	408,442	---	99,145	60,297
1941	15,067	12,138	403,048	249,000	319,738	13,177
1942	12,355	10,103	355,649	319,133	602,088	8,678
1943	10,226	4,357	76,499	64,016	128,964	6,654
1944	10,903	9,144	343,681	4,897	223,476	25,429
1945	9,927	5,232	116,745	3/100,000		

Compiled from official sources.

1/ During the fall of the preceding year. 2/ Residual. Includes use as feed, fuel, food, industrial products, and loss. 3/ Unofficial estimate, according to OFAR.